

NOTICE OF MEETING AND MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

FOR THE

ANNUAL GENERAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF

SHAREHOLDERS

TO BE HELD ON AUGUST 14, 2023

SNOWLINE GOLD CORP.

NOTICE OF 2023 ANNUAL GENERAL AND SPECIAL MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the 2023 annual general and special meeting (the "**Meeting**") of the shareholders of **SNOWLINE GOLD CORP.** (the "**Company**") will be held in the Boardroom of Cassels Brock & Blackwell LLP, #2200 – 885 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, BC V6C 3E8 on **Monday, August 14, 2023,** at the hour of **11:00 a.m. (Vancouver time)** for the following purposes:

- 1. to receive the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2022, together with the auditor's report thereon;
- 2. to set the number of directors at five (5);
- 3. to elect the directors of the Company for the ensuing year;
- 4. to appoint Crowe MacKay LLP, Chartered Professional Accountants, as auditors of the Company for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023, and to authorize the directors to fix their remuneration;
- 5. to consider, and if thought advisable, approve an ordinary resolution adopting the Company's new Omnibus Incentive Plan; and
- 6. to transact such further or other business as may properly come before the Meeting and any adjournment or adjournments thereof.

The Company is using notice-and-access to provide shareholders with electronic access to the notice of meeting (the "**Notice of Meeting**"), the accompanying management information circular (the "**Information Circular**") and the request for financial statements form (collectively the "**Meeting Materials**"), instead of mailing paper copies. The Meeting Materials will be available on the transfer agents website at <u>www.eproxy.ca/SnowlineGold/2023AGSM/</u> and under the Company's profile on SEDAR at <u>www.sedar.com</u>. The use of notice-and-access significantly reduces waste and the cost to the Company.

To request paper copies of the Meeting Materials by mail please call the Company's transfer agent, Endeavor Trust Corporation, at the toll-free number 1-888-787-0888 or email proxy@endeavortrust.com There is no cost to you for requesting a paper copy of Meeting Materials.

The details of all matters proposed to be put before the shareholders at the Meeting are set forth in the Information Circular accompanying this Notice of Meeting. At the Meeting the shareholders will be asked to approve each of the foregoing items.

The directors of the Company have fixed the close of business on **June 30, 2023** as the record date for the determination of shareholders who are entitled to receive notice of, and to vote at, the Meeting. Only shareholders of record of the Company as at that date are entitled to receive notice of and to vote at the Meeting. The accompanying Information Circular provides additional information relating to the matters to be dealt with at the Meeting and is incorporated into this notice.

Shareholders are entitled to receive notice of and to vote at the Meeting either in person or by proxy. Those who are unable to attend the Meeting in person are requested to read, complete, date, sign and mail the enclosed form of proxy or vote online or in accordance with the instructions set out in the proxy or voting instructions form.

Proxies must be completed dated and signed and returned to **Endeavor Trust Corporation**, Suite 702 – 777 Hornby Street, Vancouver, BC V6Z 1S4. Fax votes can be sent 24 hours a day to **604-559-8908**, email votes can be sent to **proxy@endeavortrust.com**, and online voting instructions are as listed on the form of proxy or the voting instruction form. If you are a non-registered shareholder, please follow the instructions from you bank, broker or other financial intermediary for instructions on how to vote your shares.

DATED at Vancouver, British Columbia, this 30th day of June, 2023.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

"Scott Berdahl"

Scott Berdahl, Director and CEO

SNOWLINE GOLD CORP. MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

DATE AND CURRENCY

The date of this Information Circular (as defined below) is June 30, 2023, unless otherwise noted. Unless otherwise stated, all amounts herein are in Canadian dollars.

REVOCABILITY OF PROXY

In addition to revocation in any other manner permitted by law, you may revoke an executed and deposited proxy by (a) except to the extent otherwise noted on such later proxy, signing a new proxy bearing a later date and depositing it at the place and within the time required for the deposit of proxies, (b) signing and dating a written notice of revocation (in the same manner as a proxy is required to be executed as set out in the notes to the proxy) and either depositing it at the place and within the time required for the deposit of proxies or delivering it to the office of Snowline Gold Corp. (the "**Company**"), at 1012 – 1030 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, BC V6E 2Y3, (attention: Matthew Roma) or to Endeavor Trust Corporation, Suite 702 – 777 Hornby Street, Vancouver, BC V6Z 1S4 at any time up to 48 hours before the time of the Meeting, or if adjourned, any reconvening thereof, or with the Chairman of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting prior to the commencement of the Meeting, or (c) registering with the Scrutineer at the Meeting as a registered shareholder present in person and indicating you wish to revoke your deposited proxy, whereupon any proxy executed and deposited by such registered shareholder will be deemed to have been revoked.

Only registered shareholders have the right to revoke a proxy. If you are not a registered shareholder and you wish to change your vote you must, at least seven (7) days before the Meeting (as defined below), arrange for the intermediary which holds your common shares without par value in the capital stock of the Company ("**Common Shares**") to revoke the proxy given by them on your behalf.

A revocation of a proxy does not affect any matter on which a vote has been taken prior to the revocation.

PERSONS MAKING THE SOLICITATION

This Information Circular is furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies being made by the management of the Company for use at the annual general and special meeting of the Company's shareholders (the "**Meeting**") to be held on **Monday, August 14, 2023,** at the time and place and for the purposes set forth in the accompanying notice of meeting (the "**Notice of Meeting**"). While it is expected that the solicitation will be made primarily by mail, proxies may be solicited personally or by telephone by directors, officers and employees of the Company at nominal cost. All costs of solicitation by management will be borne by the Company.

NOTICE AND ACCESS PROCESS

The Company is sending its proxy-related materials to the registered shareholders or beneficial shareholders using "notice and access", as defined in National Instrument 54-101 – *Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer* ("**NI 54-101**"). Although the Meeting Materials will be posted electronically, shareholders will receive paper copies of a Notice-and-Access notification form, a form of proxy or voting instruction form and the annual request for financial statements for the 2023 fiscal year is included with the proxy and voting instruction forms (the "**Notice Documents**").

Shareholders may request paper copies of the Notice of Meeting and Information Circular (the "Information Circular" and together with the Notice of Meeting, the "Meeting Materials"), by calling the toll-free number **1-888-787-0888 or email** proxy@endeavortrust.com. Requests may be made up to one year from the date. The Meeting Materials were filed on <u>www.sedar.com</u> ("SEDAR") and the transfer agents' website at <u>www.eproxy.ca/SnowlineGold/2023AGSM/</u>.

The Company will not use procedures known as 'stratification' in relation to the use of Notice-and-Access provisions, meaning that both registered and non-registered shareholders will be mailed a notification of availability of the Meeting Materials.

Requests for paper copies should be received at least five (5) business days in advance of the proxy cut-off date set out in the proxy or voting instruction form in order to receive the Meeting Materials in advance of the date of the Meeting. Requests for paper copies received on or after the Meeting date will be mailed within ten (10) calendar days of the request.

SHAREHOLDERS ARE REMINDED TO VIEW THE MEETING MATERIALS PRIOR TO VOTING

PROXY INSTRUCTIONS

The persons named in the proxy are current directors and/or officers of the Company. If a shareholder wishes to appoint some other person (who need not be a shareholder) to represent that shareholder at the Meeting the shareholder may do so, either by striking out the printed names and inserting the desired person's name in the blank space provided in the proxy or by completing another proper proxy and in either case delivering the completed and executed proxy to the Company's transfer agent, **Endeavor Trust Corporation**, Suite 702 – 777 Hornby Street, Vancouver, BC V6Z 1S4, or fax to **604-559-8908** or by voting online as listed on the Form of Proxy or Voting Information Form and enter the control number located on the face of the proxy, not later than **11:00 a.m.** (Vancouver time) on August **10**, **2023** or, with respect to any matter occurring after the reconvening of any adjournment of the Meeting. Proxies delivered after such times will not be accepted. In particular, proxies may not be delivered to the Chairman at the Meeting.

To be valid, the proxy must be dated and be signed by the shareholder or by a duly appointed attorney for such shareholder, or, if the shareholder is a corporation, it must either be under its common seal or signed by a duly authorized officer. If a proxy is signed by a person other than the registered shareholder, or by an officer of a registered corporate shareholder, the Chairman of the Meeting may require evidence of the authority of such person to sign before accepting such proxy.

THE SHARES REPRESENTED BY PROXY WILL, ON A POLL, BE VOTED OR WITHHELD FROM VOTING BY THE PROXY HOLDER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE PERSON APPOINTING THE PROXYHOLDER ON ANY BALLOT THAT MAY BE CALLED FOR AND, IF A CHOICE HAS BEEN SPECIFIED WITH RESPECT TO ANY MATTER TO BE ACTED UPON, THE COMMON SHARES WILL BE VOTED ACCORDINGLY.

ON A POLL, IF A CHOICE WITH RESPECT TO SUCH MATTERS IS NOT SPECIFIED OR IF BOTH CHOICES HAVE BEEN SPECIFIED, THE PERSON APPOINTED PROXYHOLDER WILL VOTE THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED BY THE PROXY AS RECOMMENDED BY MANAGEMENT (WHICH, IN THE CASE OF THE MEETING, WILL BE IN FAVOUR OF EACH MATTER IDENTIFIED IN THE PROXY AND FOR THE NOMINEES OF MANAGEMENT FOR DIRECTORS AND AUDITORS).

The proxy, when properly completed and delivered and not revoked, confers discretionary authority upon the person(s) appointed proxyholder(s) thereunder to vote with respect to any amendments

or variations of matters identified in the Notice of Meeting and which may properly come before the Meeting. At the time of the printing of this Information Circular, management knows of no such amendment, variation or other matter which may be presented to the Meeting.

NON-REGISTERED (BENEFICIAL) SHAREHOLDERS

The information set out in this section is important to many shareholders as a substantial number of shareholders do not hold their Common Shares in their own name.

Only registered shareholders or duly appointed proxyholders for registered shareholders are permitted to vote at the Meeting. Most of the shareholders of the Company are "non-registered" shareholders because the Common Shares they own are not registered in their names but are instead registered in the name of the brokerage firm, bank or trust company through which they purchased the Common Shares.

More particularly, a person is not a registered shareholder in respect of Common Shares which are held on behalf of that person (the "**Non-Registered Holder**") but which are registered either (a) in the name of an intermediary (the "**Intermediary**") that the Non-Registered Holder deals with in respect of the Common Shares (Intermediaries include, among others, banks, trust companies, securities dealers or brokers and trustees or administrators of self-administered RRSP's, RRIF's, RESP's and similar plans), or (b) in the name of a clearing agency (such as The Canadian Depository for Securities Limited ("**CDS**")) of which the Intermediary is a participant.

In accordance with the requirements of NI 54-101, the Company has distributed the Notice Documents to the clearing agencies and Intermediaries for onward distribution to Non-Registered Holders.

Intermediaries are required to forward the Notice Documents to Non-Registered Holders unless a Non-Registered Holder has requested paper copies of the Meeting Materials (in which case the Intermediary will forward the Meeting Materials to the Non-Registered Holder). Very often, Intermediaries will use service companies to forward the Notice Documents or Meeting Materials, as applicable, to Non-Registered Holders. Generally, if you are a Non-Registered Holder and you have not waived the right to receive the Notice Documents or Meeting Materials, as applicable, you will either:

- (a) be given a form of proxy which has already been signed by the Intermediary (typically by a facsimile, stamped signature) which is restricted to the number of Common Shares beneficially owned by you, but which is otherwise not complete. Because the Intermediary has already signed the proxy, this proxy is not required to be signed by you when submitting it. In this case, if you wish to submit a proxy you should otherwise properly complete the executed proxy provided and deposit it with the Company's Registrar and Transfer Agent, Endeavor Trust Corporation, as provided above; or
- (b) more typically, a Non-Registered Holder will be given a voting instruction form which is not signed by the Intermediary, and which, when properly completed and signed by the Non-Registered Holder and returned to the Intermediary or its service company, will constitute voting instructions (often called a "proxy", "proxy authorization form" or "voting instruction form") which the Intermediary must follow. Typically, the voting instruction form will consist of a one page pre-printed form. Sometimes, instead of the one-page printed form, the voting instruction form will consist of a regular printed proxy accompanied by a page of instructions that contains a removable label containing a bar-code and other information. In order for the proxy to validly constitute a voting instruction form, the Non-Registered

Shareholder must remove the label from the instructions and affix it to the proxy, properly complete and sign the proxy and return it to the Intermediary or its service company (not the Company or Endeavor Trust Corporation) in accordance with the instructions of the Intermediary or its service company.

In either case, the purpose of this procedure is to permit Non-Registered Holders to direct the voting of the Common Shares that they beneficially own. If you are a Non-Registered Holder and you wish to vote at the Meeting in person as proxyholder for the Common Shares owned by you, you should strike out the names of the management designated proxyholders named in the **proxy authorization form or voting instruction form and insert your name in the blank space provided.** In either case, you should carefully follow the instructions of your Intermediary, including when and where the proxy, proxy authorization or voting instruction form is to be delivered.

Non-Registered Holders fall into two categories - those who object to their identity being made known to the issuers of securities which they own ("**OBOs**") and those who do not object to their identity being made known to the issuers of securities which they own ("**NOBOs**"). Subject to the provision of NI 54-101 issuers may request and obtain a list of their NOBOs from the Intermediaries via their transfer agents. Pursuant to NI 54-101, issuers may obtain and use the NOBO list for distribution of proxy-related materials directly to such NOBOs.

The Notice Documents or Meeting Materials, as applicable, are being sent to both registered shareholders and NOBOs. If you are a NOBO, and the Company or its agent has sent the Notice Documents or Meeting Materials, as applicable, to you, your name and address and information about your holdings of securities have been obtained in accordance with applicable securities regulatory requirements from the Intermediary on your behalf. By choosing to send these materials to you indirectly, the Intermediary holding Common Shares on your behalf has assumed responsibility for (i) delivering these materials to you, and (ii) executing your proper voting instructions. Please return your voting instructions as specified in the request for voting instructions.

If you are an OBO, you should be aware that management of the Company does not intend to pay for Intermediaries to forward to OBOs (who have not otherwise waived their right to receive proxy-related materials) under NI 54-101 the Notice Documents or Meeting Materials and Form 54-101F7 – *Request for Voting Instructions Made by Intermediary*. Accordingly, an OBO will not receive the materials, unless the OBOs Intermediary assumes the cost of delivery.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS IN THE UNITED STATES

The solicitation of proxies involves securities of an issuer located in Canada and is being effected in accordance with the corporate laws of the Province of British Columbia, Canada and securities laws of the provinces of Canada. The proxy solicitation rules under the United States *Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended*, are not applicable to the Company or this solicitation, and this solicitation has been prepared in accordance with the disclosure requirements of the securities laws of the provinces of Canada. Shareholders should be aware that disclosure requirements under the securities laws of the provinces of Canada differ from the disclosure requirements under United States securities laws.

The enforcement by shareholders of civil liabilities under United States federal securities laws may be affected adversely by the fact that the Company is incorporated under the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia), as amended, certain of its directors and its executive officers are residents of Canada and a substantial portion of its assets and the assets of such persons are located outside the United States. Shareholders may not be able to sue a foreign company or its officers or directors in a foreign court for violations of United States federal securities laws. It may be difficult to compel a foreign company and its officers and directors to subject themselves to a judgment by a United States court.

INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

Except as disclosed elsewhere in this Information Circular, no director or executive officer of the Company who was a director or executive officer since the beginning of the Company's last financial year, each proposed nominee for election as a director of the Company (the "**nominee**"), or any associates or affiliates of any such directors, executive officers or nominees, has any material interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any matter to be acted upon at the Meeting, other than the election of directors or the approval of the Company's new omnibus incentive plan (the "**Plan**"), as such persons are eligible to participate in the Plan.

VOTING SECURITIES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS OF VOTING SECURITIES

The authorized capital of the Company consists of an unlimited number of Common Shares. On June 30, 2023 (the "**Record Date**"), the Company had <u>140,180,956</u> Common Shares outstanding. All Common Shares are of the same class and each carries the right to one vote. Only those shareholders of record on the Record Date are entitled to attend and vote at the Meeting.

To the knowledge of the directors and executive officers of the Company, as of the date of this Information Circular, no person beneficially owned, controlled or directed, directly or indirectly, or exercised control or direction over, more than 10% of the voting rights attached to the outstanding Common Shares, except the following:

Shareholder	Number of Common Shares	% of Outstanding Common Shares
18526 Yukon Inc.	27,500,000	19.6

EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Interpretation

"Named executive officer" ("NEO") means:

- (a) a Chief Executive Officer ("**CEO**");
- (b) a Chief Financial Officer ("**CFO**");
- (c) the most highly compensated executive officer, other than the CEO and CFO, at the end of the most recently completed financial year whose total compensation was more than \$150,000 for that financial year; and
- (d) each individual who would be a NEO under paragraph (c) but for the fact that the individual was neither an executive officer of the Company, nor acting in a similar capacity, at the end of that financial year.

The NEOs who are the subject of this Compensation Discussion and Analysis are J. Scott Berdahl as CEO and Matthew Roma as CFO.

Summary Compensation Table

The following table sets out all compensation paid, payable, awarded, granted, given or otherwise provided, directly or indirectly, by the Company to each NEO and directors, in any capacity, for the year ended December 31, 2022 and the four month transition year ended December 31, 2021.

Table of Compensation Excluding Compensation Securities							
Name and Position	Year ⁽²⁾	Salary, Consulting Fee, Retainer or Commission (\$)	Bonus (\$)	Committee or Meeting Fees (\$)	Value of	Value of all other Compensation (\$)	Total Compensation (\$)
J. Scott Berdahl ⁽¹⁾	12/31/22	217,500	30,000	nil	nil	nil	247,000
CEO and Director	12/31/21	61,667	nil	nil	nil	nil	61,667
Matthew Roma CFO and Corporate Secretary	12/31/22 12/31/21	97,500 24,000	nil nil	nil nil	nil nil	nil nil	97,500 24,000
Craig Hart	12/31/22	30,000	nil	nil	nil	63,000 ⁽³⁾	93,000
Chair and Director	12/31/21	10,000	nil	nil	nil	nil	10,000
Sarah Weber	12/31/22	24,000	nil	nil	nil	nil	24,000
Director	12/31/21	8,000	nil	nil	nil	nil	8,000
Gunter Roehlig	12/31/22	24,000	nil	nil	nil	nil	24,000
Director	12/31/21	8,000	nil	nil	nil	nil	8,000

Note:

(1) All compensation for Scott Berdahl is in his capacity as Chief Executive Officer of the Company and he is not compensated for his services as a director of the Company.

(2) The year ended December 31, 2021, represents a stub period for September 1 to December 31, 2021, due to change in year end.

(3) The other compensation paid to Mr. Hart was for work preformed in addition to his duties as a director.

Stock Options and Other Compensation Securities

The following table sets out all compensation securities granted or issued to each director and NEO by the Company or any subsidiary thereof during the year ended December 31, 2022, for services provided, or to be provided, directly or indirectly, to the Company or any of its subsidiaries:

Compensation Securities							
Name and Position	Type of Compensation Security ⁽¹⁾	Number of Compensation Securities, Number of Underlying Securities and Percentage of Class ⁽¹⁾	Date of Issue or Grant	Issue, Conversion or Exercise Price (\$)	Closing Price of Security or Underlying Security on Date of Grant	Closing Price of Security or Underlying Security at Year End	Expiry Date ⁽²⁾
J. Scott Berdahl	Stock	150,000	01/18/2022	\$0.55	\$0.55	\$2.94	01/18/2027
CEO and Director	Options	300,000	12/29/2022	\$2.88	\$2.83		12/29/2027
Matthew Roma CFO and Corporate Secretary	Stock Options	25,000 70,000 200,000	01/18/2022 07/22/2022 12/29/2022	\$0.55 \$1.76 \$2.88	\$0.55 \$1.76 \$2.83	\$2.94	01/18/2027 07/22/2027 12/29/2027
Craig Hart	Stock	200,000	01/18/2022	\$0.55	\$0.55	\$2.94	01/18/2027
Chair and Director	Options	300,000	12/29/2022	\$2.88	\$2.83		12/29/2027
Sarah Weber	Stock	150,000	01/18/2022	\$0.55	\$0.55	\$2.94	01/18/2027
Director	Options	200,000	12/29/2022	\$2.88	\$2.83		12/29/2027
Gunther Roehlig	Stock	150,000	01/18/2022	\$0.55	\$0.55	\$2.94	01/18/2027
Director	Options	200,000	12/29/2022	\$2.88	\$2.83		12/29/2027

Notes:

- (1) Each outstanding stock option of the Company entitles the holder thereof to acquire, upon exercise, one Common Share.
- (2) All options are subject to vesting provisions of 20% every 6 months from the date of issue.

Exercise of Compensation Securities by Directors and NEOs

The following table sets out all details with respect to the exercise of compensation securities by directors and NEOs during the year ended December 31, 2022:

	Exercise of Compensation Securities by Directors and NEOs						
Name and Position	Type of Compensation Security	Number of Underlying Securities Exercised	Exercise Price per Security (\$)	Date of Exercise	Closing Price of Security on Date of Exercise (\$)	Difference between Exercise Price and Closing Price on date of Exercise (\$)	Total Value on Exercise Date (\$)
J. Scott Berdahl CEO and Director	Stock Options	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Matthew Roma CFO and Corporate Secretary	Stock Options	80,000	\$0.35	Aug 30, 2022 Oct 12, 2022	10,000 70,000	2.75 2.99	27,500 184,800
Craig Hart Chair and Director	Stock Options	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Sarah Weber Director	Stock Options	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Gunther Roehlig Director	Stock Options	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

Stock Option Plans and Other Incentive Plans

The Company currently has a "rolling" stock option plan that was adopted on June 11, 2018, whereby the aggregate number of Common Shares reserved for issuance, together with any other Common Shares reserved for issuance under any other plan or agreement of the Company, shall not exceed 10% of the total number of issued and outstanding Common Shares at the time of the option grant. This stock option plan was last approved by the shareholders at the May 19, 2022 annual general meeting.

In accordance with Policy 4.4 of the TSX Venture Exchange (the "**Exchange**"), the directors of the Company have adopted the Plan which is subject to shareholder approval and Exchange acceptance, and which will replace the current stock option plan of the Company.

The Plan provides for the issue of Awards (as defined below) to Participants (as the term is defined in the Plan) for the purpose of advancing the interests of the Company through the motivation, attraction and retention of officers, employees, consultants and directors of the Company and its affiliates and to secure for the Company and its shareholders the benefits inherent in the ownership of Common Shares by key officers, employees, consultants and directors of the Company and its affiliates.

The Plan is administered by the board of directors of the Company (the "**Board**"), which may, from time to time, in its discretion, grant to directors, officers, employees and consultants and other personnel of the Company and its subsidiaries options ("**Options**") to purchase Common Shares,

deferred share units ("DSUs") and restricted share units ("RSUs"), (collectively, the "Awards").

The aggregate maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance pursuant to outstanding Awards under the Plan shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the outstanding Common Shares as measured as at the date of any Award grant. The maximum number of Awards pursuant to all Share Compensation Arrangements (as defined in the Plan), other than Options, shall be 3,500,000.

The maximum number of Common Shares issuable to Insiders (as defined in the Plan), at any time, pursuant to the Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangements, shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total number of Common Shares then outstanding. The maximum number of Common Shares issued to Insiders (as defined in the Plan), within any one-year period, pursuant to the Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangements shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total number of Shares then outstanding.

So long as the Company is subject to Exchange requirements, no Awards other than Options may be issued to any Investor Relations Service Provider (as defined in the Plan) for the Company and in no event can an issuance of Awards, when combined with any grants made pursuant to any other Share Compensation Arrangements, result in:

- a) any one person in a twelve (12) month period being granted such number of Common Shares issuable under Awards equaling or exceeding five percent (5%) of the issued Common Shares (unless the Company has obtained the requisite disinterested shareholder approval); and
- b) any one consultant in a twelve (12) month period being granted such number of Common Shares issuable under Awards equaling or exceeding two percent (2%) of the issued Common Shares;

in each case measured as of the date of grant of an Award.

The maximum term for Options is ten (10) years but may be such shorter term as the Board may determine.

See "Approval of the Plan" for a summary description of the Plan.

Employment, Consulting and Management Agreements

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company entered into an employment agreement with Scott Berdahl, the Chief Executive Officer of the Company (the "**Berdahl Agreement**").

Pursuant to the Berdahl Agreement, Mr. Berdahl is entitled to six months' salary, plus two additional months' salary per completed year of employment, for a combined maximum of 12 months' salary, upon termination without cause or resignation for good reason within 12 months following a Change of Control.

For the purposes of the resignation payment pursuant to the Berdahl Agreement, "Change of Control" means, unless the Board determines otherwise, the happening, in a single transaction or in a series of related transactions, of any of the following events:

 (i) if, as a result of or in connection with the election of directors, the people who were directors (or who were entitled under a contractual arrangement to be directors) of the Company before the election cease to constitute a majority of the Board, unless the directors have been nominated by management or approved of by a majority of the previously serving directors;

- (ii) any transaction at any time and by whatever means pursuant to which any Person or any group of two or more Persons acting jointly or in concert as a single control group or any Affiliate (other than a wholly-owned Subsidiary or in connection with a reorganization of the Company) or any one or more directors thereof hereafter beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, or acquires the right to exercise control or direction over, voting securities of the Company representing 50% or more of the then issued and outstanding voting securities of the Company, as the case may be, in any manner whatsoever;
- the sale, assignment, lease or other transfer or disposition of more than 50% of the assets of the Company to a Person or any group of two or more Persons acting jointly or in concert (other than a wholly-owned Subsidiary or in connection with a reorganization of the Company);
- (iv) the occurrence of a transaction requiring approval of the Company's shareholders whereby the Company is acquired through consolidation, merger, exchange of securities involving all of the Company's voting securities, purchase of assets, amalgamation, statutory arrangement or otherwise by any Person or any group of two or more Persons acting jointly or in concert (other than a short-form amalgamation of the Company or an exchange of securities with a wholly-owned Subsidiary or a reorganization of the Company); or
- (v) any sale, lease, exchange or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company other than in the ordinary course of business.

For purposes of this definition of "Change of Control", the terms "jointly or in concert", "beneficial ownership" and "voting securities" shall have the respective meanings given to those terms in National Instrument 62-104 – *Take-Over Bids and Issuer Bids* ("**NI 62-104**") and the number of securities outstanding shall be determined in accordance with NI 62-104.

On June 15, 2021, the Company entered into a consulting agreement with Roma Capital Corp. for the principal Matthew Roma to act in the capacity of Chief Financial Officer. The Company may terminate the Consultant's engagement at any time for any reason upon providing 30 business days' written notice. The Company will pay any outstanding fees (as per section 3.1) accrued through the Termination Date within five (5) business days following the Termination Date.

Oversight and Description of Director and Named Executive Officer Compensation

Compensation of Directors

The adequacy and form of directors' compensation will be periodically reviewed by the Compensation, Nominating and Governance Committee (the "**Compensation and Nominating Committee**") and the Compensation and Nominating Committee will recommend to the Board a compensation model that appropriately compensates directors for the responsibilities and risks involved in being a director or a member of one or more committees, as applicable. In discharging this duty, the Compensation and Nominating Committee will be guided by four goals: (i) compensation

should fairly pay directors for work required for an issuer of the Company's size and scope; (ii) compensation should not exceed what is customary given the size and scope of the Company's business and operations; (iii) compensation should align directors' interests with the long-term interests of shareholders; and (iv) the structure of the compensation should be simple, transparent and easy for shareholders to understand.

While the Board considers Option grants under the current stock option plan, and will consider Award grants under the Plan, from time to time, the Board does not employ a prescribed methodology when determining the grant or allocation of Awards.

There are no other arrangements under which the directors of the Company who are not NEO's were compensated by the Corporation or its subsidiaries during the most recently completed financial year end for their services in their capacity as directors of the Corporation.

Compensation of NEOs

Compensation of NEOs is reviewed annually and determined by the Board. The level of compensation for NEOs is determined after consideration of various relevant factors, including the expected nature and quantity of duties and responsibilities, past performance, comparison with compensation paid by other issuers of comparable size and nature, and the availability of financial resources. In the Board's view, there is now a need for the Company to design and implement a formal compensation program for NEOs.

Elements of NEO Compensation

The Company's current executive compensation program consists of the following principal components: (a) base salary or consulting fees and (b) long-term incentive compensation comprised of Options that have been granted under the current stock option plan and Awards to be granted under the Plan.

As discussed above, the Company has a current stock option plan and has adopted the Plan to allow it to motivate NEOs by providing them with the opportunity, through Options and Awards, to acquire an interest in the Company and benefit from the Company's growth. The Board does not employ a prescribed methodology when determining the grant or allocation of Options and Awards to NEOs. Other than the stock option plan and the Plan, the Company does not offer any other long-term incentive plans, share compensation plans, retirement plans, pension plans, or any other such benefit programs for NEOs.

Pension Disclosure

No pension, retirement or deferred compensation plans, including defined contribution plans, have been instituted by the Company and none are proposed at this time.

SECURITIES AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE UNDER EQUITY COMPENSATION PLANS

The following table sets out, as of the end of the most recently completed year ended December 31, 2022, all required information with respect to compensation plans under which equity securities of the Company are authorized for issuance:

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights ⁽¹⁾	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a)) ⁽²⁾
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders	7,871,950	\$1.36	5,343,149
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders	Nil	Nil	Nil
Total	7,871,950	\$1.36	5,343,149

Notes:

- (1) Reflects the number of Common Shares reserved for issuance upon exercise of outstanding Options granted under thestock option plan as of December 31, 2022.
- (2) Represents the number of Common Shares remaining available for future issuance upon exercise of Options that maybe granted under the stock option plan as of December 31, 2022 and based on 10% of the number of Common Shares issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2022. The maximum number of Common Shares reserved for issuance under the stock option plan at any time is 10% of the Company's issued and outstanding Common Shares at that time, less any Common Shares reserved for issuance under the stock option plan at any time is 10% of the company's issued and outstanding Common Shares at that time, less any Common Shares reserved for issuance under the stock option plan or any other share compensation arrangements.

AUDIT COMMITTEE DISCLOSURE

The charter of the Company's audit committee (the "Audit Committee") is attached to this Information Circular as Schedule "A". Below is information required to be disclosed by National Instrument 52-110 – Audit Committees ("NI 52-110").

Composition of the Audit Committee

The following are the members of the Audit Committee:

Name	Independent ⁽¹⁾	Financial Literacy ⁽¹⁾
Gunther Roehlig	Yes	Yes
Sarah Weber	Yes	Yes
J. Scott Berdahl ⁽²⁾	No	Yes

Note:

(1) As defined in NI 52-110.

(2) It is the intention of the Board to replace J. Scott Berdahl with Calum Morrison on the Audit Committee after the AGM. Mr. Morrison is both independent and financially literate, as defined in NI 52-110.

Audit Committee Member Education and Experience

Gunther Roehlig – Chair of the Audit Committee with over 25 years of experience in the financial and investment industry with a background in managing, financing, transitioning and restructuring junior public companies. With an extensive skill set focused on connecting business investment opportunities with established and experienced executive management, negotiating with legacy debt holders and understanding corporate governance and capital structure frameworks, Mr. Roehlig has successfully orchestrated more than two dozen RTOs and IPOs on the TSX-V and Canadian Securities Exchange across a variety of high tech, mining and junior resource corporate platforms. Mr. Roehlig currently serves as CFO and director on the board of Hello Pal, as well as an independent director on several other issuers. In 2011, Mr. Roehlig served as the president of Terra Ventures Inc., which was acquired by Hathor Exploration – then subsequently acquired by one of the world's largest mining companies, Rio Tinto.

Sarah Weber, P.Geo. – Ms. Weber is the President & CEO of C3 Alliance Corp – a strategic advisory and consulting firm providing project consulting in the natural resource sector. She has over 20 years of diversified experience working closely with Indigenous Communities, the natural resource sectors, all levels of government, and communities. The foundation of her practice is based on trust, respect and a commitment to create benefits and certainty. Sarah holds a B.Sc. in Geology from the University of British Columbia and an Executive MBA from the Beedie School of Business, Simon Fraser University. Sarah currently sits as an independent Director on the Boards of Happy Creek Minerals Ltd., BEACN Wizardry and Magic Co. and Relevant Gold Corp.

Scott Berdahl – Mr. Berdahl is a professional geologist registered with Engineers and Geoscientists British Columbia. He studied geology, aerospace engineering and writing at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, obtaining a Bachelor of Science in Geology and a Master of Science in Science Writing. He also completed a Master of Science in Earth Science and Engineering at the King Abdullah University of Science and Technology in Saudi Arabia, with a focus on spatial statistics, and a Master of Business Administration at INSEAD in France and Singapore. He has worked in mineral exploration across two decades, and has experience in a wide range of cultures and climates. He currently serves on the Association of Mineral Exploration's Roundup Committee, as co-chair of the Prospector's Tent. Mr. Berdahl will devote 100% of his time to the Issuer. Mr. Berdahl is an employee of the Issuer and has entered into an employment agreement containing non-disclosure and non-competition provisions.

Reliance on Certain Exemptions

At no time since the commencement of the Company's most recently completed financial year has the Company relied on the exemption in Section 2.4 of NI 52-110 (*De Minimis Non-Audit Services*), or an exemption from NI 52-110, in whole or in part, granted under Part 8 of NI 52-110.

Exemption in Section 6.1 of NI 52-110 for Venture Issuers

In respect of the most recently completed financial year, the Company is relying on the exemption set out in Section 6.1 of the NI 52-110 with respect to compliance with the requirements of Part 3 (*Composition of the Audit Committee*) and Part 5 (*Reporting Obligations*) of NI 52-110.

Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures

The Audit Committee has not adopted any specific policies or procedures for the engagement of non-audit services

External Auditor Service Fees (By Category)

The aggregate fees billed by the Company's external auditor in each of the last two financial years ended December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2022, are as follows:

Financial Year Ended	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees ⁽²⁾	Tax Fees	All Other Fees
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
December 31, 2022	50,000	Nil	Nil	Nil
December 31, 2021 ⁽⁵⁾	22,781	Nil	Nil	1,550

Notes:

- (1) The aggregate fees billed by the Company's auditor for audit fees in connection with the audit of the Company's annual financial statements.
- (2) The aggregate fees billed for assurance and related services by the Company's auditor that are reasonablyrelated to the performance of the audit or review of the Company's financial statements and are not disclosed in the "Audit Fees" column.
- (3) The aggregate fees billed for professional services rendered by the Company's auditor for tax compliance tax advice and tax planning.
- (4) The aggregate fees billed for professional services other than those listed in the other three columns.
- (5) Four-month transition year ended December 31, 2021 following the Company's change in year end.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURE

Below is information required to be disclosed by National Instrument 58-101 – *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices* ("**NI 58-101**").

National Policy 58-201 – *Corporate Governance Guidelines* establishes corporate governance guidelines which apply to all public companies. The Company has reviewed its own corporate governance practices in light of these guidelines. In certain cases, the Company's practices comply with the guidelines; however, the Board considers that some of the guidelines are not suitable for the Company at its current stage of development and, therefore, these guidelines have not been adopted.

Board of Directors

The Board currently consists of five directors, four of whom are independent. The definition of independence used by the Company is that used by the Canadian Securities Administrators, which is set out in section 1.4 of NI 52-110. A director is independent if he or she has no direct or indirect material relationship with the Company. A "material relationship" is a relationship which could, in the view of the Board, be reasonably expected to interfere with the exercise of the director's independent judgment. Certain types of relationships are by their very nature considered to be material relationships and are specified in section 1.4 of NI 52-110. Craig Hart, Calum Morrison, Gunther Roehlig and Sarah Weber are all considered to be independent directors. Mr. J Scott Berdahl is not considered to be independent as he is an officer of the Company.

Other Directorships

Certain directors of the Company are also directors of the following reporting issuers:

Director	Director of other Reporting Issuer
J. Scott Berdahl	Milner Consolidated Silver Mines Ltd.
Gunther Roehlig	Hello Pal International Inc.
	Silverton Metals Corp.
	Zinc One Resources Inc.
Sarah Weber	BEACN Wizardry & Magic Inc.
	Happy Creek Minerals Ltd.
	Relevant Gold Corp.

Orientation and Continuing Education

The Company has not yet developed an official orientation or training program for directors. If and when new directors are added, however, they have the opportunity to become familiar with the Company by meeting with other directors and with officers and employees of the Company. As each director has a different skill set and professional background, orientation and training activities are and will continue to be tailored to the particular needs and experience of each director. The Company's financial and legal advisers are also available to the Company's directors.

Ethical Business Conduct

The Board has adopted a formal code of ethics (the "**Code**"), in addition to the fiduciary duties placed on individual directors by corporate legislation and the common law, and the restrictions placed by corporate legislation on an individual director's participation in decisions of the Board in which the director has an interest. The Code ensures Board operations are independent of management and in the best interests of the Company, promote honest and ethical conduct and the avoidance of conflicts of interest, and helps foster a culture of honesty and accountability.

The Company requires all its employees, contractors, officers and directors to be familiar with and adhere to the Code. The Code has been adopted pursuant to applicable law and stock exchange rules and promotes an ethical business culture. Directors and officers of the Company are encouraged to conduct themselves and the business of the Company with the utmost honesty and integrity. Directors are also encouraged to consult with the Company's professional advisors with respect to any issues related to ethical business conduct.

Nomination of Directors

The Company's Compensation and Nominating Committee is responsible for identifying, recruiting, and endorsing individuals qualified to become new Board members and recommending to the Board new director nominees for the next annual meeting of the shareholders.

New nominees must have a track record in general business management, special expertise in an area of strategic interest to the Company, the ability to devote the time required, shown support for the Company's mission and strategic objectives, and a willingness to serve.

Compensation

The compensation of directors and the CEO is determined by the Board at the recommendation of the Compensation and Nominating Committee. Such compensation is determined after consideration of various relevant factors, including the expected nature and quantity of duties and responsibilities, past performance, comparison with compensation paid by other issuers of comparable size and nature, and the availability of financial resources.

Other Board Committees

At this time, the Board has not established the following board committees: Compensation and Nominating Committee and the Safety and Environment and Sustainability Committee.

Assessments

There is no formal committee with the responsibility for assessing the effectiveness of the Board. The Board as a group regularly reviews its performance and assesses the effectiveness of the Board as a whole, including with respect to the Company's Board of Directors Mandate.

INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

None of the directors or executive officers of the Company has any indebtedness to the Company.

INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

Unless otherwise disclosed herein, no informed person or proposed nominee for election as a director, or any associate or affiliate of any of the foregoing, has or has had any material interest, direct or indirect, in any transaction or proposed transaction since the commencement of the Company's most recently completed financial year, which has materially affected or will materially affect the Company.

PARTICULARS OF MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

Receipt of Financial Statements

The directors will place before the Meeting the consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2022, together with the auditor's report thereon. These financial statements were filed on SEDAR at <u>www.sedar.com</u> on April 27, 2023.

Setting the Number of Directors

Management proposes, and the persons named in the accompanying form of proxy intend to vote in favour of, setting the number of directors for the ensuing year at five (5). In the absence of instructions to the contrary, proxies given pursuant to the solicitation by the management of the Company will be voted for setting the number of directors at five (5) for the ensuing year.

Election of Directors

Management of the Company proposes to nominate each of the following persons for election as a director of the Company, to hold office until the next annual meeting of the shareholders or until their successors are elected or appointed. Information concerning such persons, as provided by the individual nominees, is as follows:

Name, Province and Country of Residence and Position Held with the Company ⁽¹⁾	Period during which the Nominee has served as a Director	Principal Occupation during the past five years	Number of Common Shares held ⁽²⁾
CRAIG HART ⁽⁴⁾ <i>Chair and Director</i> British Columbia, Canada	Since May 2021	Independent Consultant and Technical Advisor to the minerals industry (current); Chief Geologist at Red Canyon Resources (current); Associate Professor and Director of MDRU-Mineral Deposit Research Unit (2009 – 2021) at the University of British Columbia.	Nil Common Shares 1,200,000 options
J. SCOTT BERDAHL ⁽³⁾ CEO and Director Yukon, Canada	Since February 2021	Chief Executive Officer of the Company; Vice President Exploration – 18526 Yukon Inc. (October 2018 – February 2021); Consulting Geologist – Seabridge Gold Inc. (June 2019 – September 2019); Project Development, VR Resources Ltd. (August 2017 – October 2018).	Common ⁽⁵⁾ Shares 1,700,000 options
SARAH WEBER ^{(3) (4)} Director British Columbia, Canada	Since February 2021	President and Chief Executive Officer (2019 – present) of C3 Alliance Corp.	50,000 Common Shares 850,000 options
GUNTHER ROEHLIG ^{(3) (4)} <i>Director</i> British Columbia, Canada	Since November 2017	Businessman, director and officer of a number of public companies.	560,000 Common Shares 650.000 options
CALUM MORRISON Director British Columbia, Canada	Since March 2023	CFO and VP Business Development Great Bear Resources (2019 – 2022), CEO and President of Great Bear Royalties Corp. (2019 – 2022).	100,000 Common Shares 500,000 options

Notes:

(1) The information as to province and country of residence, principal occupation.

(2) Common Shares beneficially owned directly or indirectly or over which a director exercises control or direction, not being within the knowledge of the Company, has been furnished by the respective nominees as at the date of this Information Circular Includes issued Common Shares beneficially owned, directly or

indirectly, or over which control or direction is exercised, as of June 30, 2023.

- (3) Member of Audit Committee
- (4) Member of Compensation, Nominating and Governance Committee
- (5) 18526 Yukon Inc. holds 27,500,000 Common Shares. Mr. Berdahl owns 40% of 18526 Yukon Inc.

The term of office of those nominees set out above, who are presently directors, will expire as of the date of the Meeting. All the directors who are elected at the Meeting will have their term of office expire at the next annual meeting or at such time when their successors are duly elected or appointed in accordance with the Articles, or with the provisions of applicable corporate legislation or until such director's earlier death, resignation or removal.

Management recommends the approval of each of the nominees listed above <u>FOR</u> election as directors of the Company for the ensuing year.

Management does not contemplate that any of its nominees will be unable to serve as directors. If any vacancies occur in the slate of nominees listed above before the Meeting, then the designated persons intend to exercise discretionary authority to vote the Common Shares represented by proxy for the election of any other persons as directors.

Except as set forth below, no nominee of the Company

- (a) is, as at the date of this Information Circular, or has been, within 10 years before the date of this Information Circular, a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any company (including the Company) that,
 - (i) was the subject:
 - (A) of a cease trade order;
 - (B) an order similar to a cease trade order; or
 - an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation (each, an "Order");

that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days, while the nominee was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer; or

- (ii) was subject to an Order that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days, after the nominee was acting in the capacityas director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer and which resulted from an event that occurred while that person was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer;
- (b) is, as at the date of this Information Circular, or has been within 10 years before the date of this Information Circular, a director or executive officer of any company (including the Company) that, while that person was acting in that capacity, or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets;
- (c) has, within the 10 years before the date of this Information Circular, become

bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of the nominee; or

(d) has been subject to any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with securities regulatory authority or been subject to any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would be likely to be considered important to a reasonable security holder in deciding whether to vote for a nominee.

Mr. Roehlig was the Chief Executive Officer of Zinc One Resources Inc. during the time that the British Columbia Securities Commission (the "**BCSC**") issued a management cease trade order ("**MCTO**") for failing to file its audited financial statements for the year ended February 29, 2020, and the related management's discussion and analysis; subsequently filed on October 21, 2020, and the MCTO was revoked.

While Mr. Roehlig was interim Chief Financial Officer and Director of Hello Pal International Inc. ("**Hello Pal**"), Hello Pal was named in a Notice of Hearing dated September 24, 2021 issued by the BCSC. On July 4, 2022, Hello Pal entered into a settlement agreement with the BCSC regarding the contravention of section 52(2) of the *Securities Act* (British Columbia) in connection with certain advertorials and social media posts.

Appointment of Auditor

Shareholders will be asked to approve the re-appointment of **Crowe MacKay LLP**, Chartered Accountants, as auditor of the Company to hold office until the next annual meeting of the shareholders, at a remuneration to be fixed by the directors. Crowe MacKay LLP were first appointed auditor of the Company on September 6, 2021.

The Board recommends that shareholders vote <u>FOR</u> the appointment of Crowe Mackay LLP as the Company's auditor and the authorization of the directors to fix the auditor's remuneration.

Approval of the Plan

Introduction

The Company wishes to establish the Plan for directors, officers, employees, and consultants (the "Eligible Participants"). The purpose is to permit the Company to grant Awards to Eligible Participants who share responsibility for the management, growth, and protection of the business, and to provide an incentive to such Eligible Participants to continue their services for the Company and to encourage such Eligible Participants whose skills, performance and loyalty to the objectives and interests of the Company are necessary or essential to its success, image, reputation or activities.

The Plan allows the Company to grant awards to Eligible Participants (the "**Participants**") as incentives to continue to provide services to the Company, as a reward for their performance and to attract and retain the talent required to fulfill the Company's business plan and strategic direction.

A copy of the Plan, which has been conditionally accepted by the Exchange, subject to shareholder

approval at the Meeting, is attached to this Information Circular as Schedule "B". The following summary of the Plan is qualified in its entirety by the terms of the Plan.

A. Summary of the Plan

The Plan will be administered by the Board of Directors or, if the Board so determines, by a committee appointed by the Board (the "**Committee**").

Common Shares Subject to the Plan

The maximum number of Common Shares issuable at any time pursuant to outstanding Awards under the Plan will be ten percent (10%) of the issued and outstanding Common Shares at the date of the Award.

The maximum number of awards pursuant to all Share Compensation Arrangements, other than Options shall be 3,500,000.

The maximum number of Common Shares issuable to Eligible Participants who are Insiders (as a group) at any time, pursuant to the Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangements of the Company, shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total number of Common Shares then outstanding, calculated as at the date any share compensation is granted or issued to any Insider. The maximum number of Common Shares issued to Insiders, within any one-year period, pursuant to the Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangements of the Company shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total number of Common Shares issued to Insiders, within any one-year period, pursuant to the Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangements of the Company shall not exceed ten percent (10%) of the total number of Common Shares outstanding at any point in time.

In no event can an issuance of Awards, when combined with any grants made pursuant to any other Share Compensation Arrangements, result in:

- a) any one person in a twelve (12) month period being granted such number of Common Shares issuable under Awards equaling or exceeding five percent (5%) of the issued Common Shares, (unless the Company has obtained the requisite disinterested shareholder approval); and
- b) any one consultant in a twelve (12) month period being granted such number of Common Shares issuable under Awards equaling or exceeding two percent (2%) of the issued Common Shares;

in each case measured as of the date of grant of an Award.

Vesting Provisions

No Award (other than Options) may vest before the date that is one year following the date the Award is granted or issued, provided that the requirement may be accelerated when the Participant has died or has ceased to be an Eligible Participant in connection with a change of control, take-over-bid, reverse take-over or similar transaction.

Investor Relations Service Provider

So long as the Company is subject to Exchange requirements, no Awards other than Options may be issued to any Investor Relations Service Provider. Options that are granted to Investor Relations Service Providers must vest in stages over a period of not less than 12 months, in accordance with the vesting restrictions set out in Section 4.4(c) of Policy 4.4 of the Exchange.

B. Options

Prior Plan

The Plan supersedes and replaces the prior plan which is terminated and of no force or effect as of the effective date. All securities granted under the prior plan shall continue to exist and shall remain outstanding in accordance with their terms.

Option Price

The Option price of Common Shares (the "**Option Price**") shall be determined by the Board but shall not be less than the volume weighted average trading price of the Common Shares on such stock exchange for the five trading days immediately preceding the relevant time as it relates to an Award, provided that it is not less than the "Discounted Market Price" (within the meaning of the policies of the Exchange), in which case it shall be the Discounted Market Price; or (ii) if the Common Shares are not listed on any stock exchange, the value as is determined solely by the Board (the "**Market Value**"), at the time of the grant.

Option Term

The Board shall determine the period during which the Option is exercisable, which shall not be more than ten (10) years from the date the Option was granted, giving effect to any Black-Out Period (as defined in the Plan).

Exercise of Options

Prior to expiration or earlier termination in accordance with the Plan, each Option shall be exercisable at such time or times and/or pursuant to the achievement of such performance criteria and/or other vesting conditions as the Board may determine in its discretion at the time of the grant.

Subject to the rules and policies of the Exchange, the Board may, in its discretion and at any time, determine to grant a Participant the right, when entitled to exercise Options, to deal with such Options on a "cashless exercise" basis (the "**Cashless Exercise Right**"). The Board may determine in its discretion that such Cashless Exercise Right, if any, grants a Participant the right to exercise such Options by notice in writing to the Company and receive, without payment of any cash other than pursuant to tax withholdings, that number of Common Shares, disregarding fractions, that is equal to the quotient obtained by dividing:

- (a) the product of the number of Options being exercised multiplied by the difference between the Market Value on the day immediately prior to the exercise of the Cashless Exercise Right and the Option Price; and
- (b) the Market Value on the day immediately prior to the exercise of the Cashless Exercise Right.

Option Agreements

Options shall be evidenced by an Option Agreement (as defined in the Plan) in a form that is not inconsistent with the Plan as the Board may determine from time to time.

C. RESTRICTED SHARE UNITS

An RSU is an Award that entitles the Participant to acquire Common Shares as determined by the Board, or to receive the cash equivalent or combination of Common Shares and cash equivalent, pursuant to such restrictions and conditions as the Board determines at the time of the grant.

RSU Awards

The Board shall designate the Eligible Participants who may receive RSUs, fix the number of RSUs to be granted and determine the relevant conditions, vesting provisions, and restrictive period of such RSUs, provided that the restricted period is no longer than three (3) years from the date of the grant.

Each RSU will entitle the Participant to receive one Common Share, the cash equivalent or combination thereof provided that relevant conditions and vesting provisions have been met.

All unvested RSUs shall be cancelled no later than the last day of the restricted period.

RSU Agreement

RSUs shall be evidenced by an RSU Agreement (as defined in the Plan) in such form not inconsistent with the Plan as the Board may determine from time to time.

Award of Dividend Equivalents

A cash credit equivalent in value to a dividend paid on a Common Share credited to a Participant's account (the "**Dividend Equivalent**") may be awarded in respect of unvested RSUs in a Participant's account on the same basis as cash dividends declared and paid on Common Shares as if the Participant was a shareholder of record of Common Shares on the relevant record date.

D. DEFERRED SHARE UNITS

A DSU is an Award attributable to a Participant's duties as a director of the Company and that, upon settlement, entitles the Participant to receive such number of Common Shares as determined by the Board, or receive the cash equivalent or combination thereof, and is payable after termination of service by the Participant.

DSU Awards

The Board shall, from time to time by resolution, in its discretion, designate the Participants who may receive DSUs, fix the number of DSUs to be granted and fix the date or dates on which such DSUs shall be granted, subject to terms and conditions in the Plan. Each DSU awarded shall entitle the Participant to one Common Share, or cash equivalent, or combination thereof.

Payment of Annual Compensation

Subject to the Board determining otherwise, each Participant may elect to receive in DSUs any portion of their annual base compensation by completing and delivering a written election to the Company on or before the 5th day of November of the calendar year ending immediately before the calendar year with respect to which the election is made. Such election will be effective with respect to compensation payable for fiscal quarters beginning during the calendar year following the date of the election. All DSUs granted will be credited to the Participant's account. The number of DSUs are determined by dividing the dollar amount of the compensation payable in DSUs on the grant

date by the Market Value of the Common Shares.

Settlement of DSUs

A Participant may receive their Common Shares, or cash equivalent, or combination thereof, upon their Termination of Service (as defined in the Plan) by filing a redemption notice. Payment will be made as soon as reasonably possible following the filing date of the notice.

Determination of DSU Settlement Amount

For determining the cash equivalent of DSUs, such calculation will be made on the filing date based on the Market Value multiplied by the number of vested DSUs in the Participant's account.

DSU Agreements

DSUs shall be evidenced by a DSU Agreement (as defined in the Plan) in such form not inconsistent with the Plan as the Board may determine of time to time.

Award of Dividend Equivalents

Dividend Equivalents may, as determined by the Board in its discretion, be awarded in respect of DSUs in a Participant's account on the same basis as cash dividends declared and paid on Common Shares as if the Participant was a shareholder of record of Common Shares on the relevant record date.

E. GENERAL CONDITIONS

The Plan includes general conditions regarding termination with or without cause, resignation, retirement, disability and death of the Participants; adjustments to price or number of Common Shares; Board powers in the event of a change of control; amendments to or discontinuance of the Plan; tax withholding; clawbacks and reorganization of the Company.

Amendment or Discontinuance of the Plan

The Board may suspend or terminate the Plan at any time. The Board may also, in its discretion and without approval of the shareholders of the Company, make the following types of amendments to the Plan or any Award, subject to any regulatory or Exchange requirement at the time of such amendment: (a) amendments of a "housekeeping" nature, including any amendment that is necessary to (i) clarify an existing provision of the Plan, (ii) correct or supplement any provision of the Plan that is inconsistent with any other provision of the Plan, (iii) comply with applicable law or the requirements of the Exchange or any other regulatory body; or (iv) correct any grammatical or typographical errors in the Plan; and (b) amendments regarding the administration of the Plan.

With approval of the shareholders of the Company (including disinterested shareholder approval, as applicable), the Board may amend the Plan, including amendments to the provisions of the Plan that:

- (a) amend the definition of an Eligible Participant under the Plan;
- (b) increase the maximum number of Common Shares issuable under the Plan (either as a fixed number or fixed percentage of the Outstanding Issue (as defined in the

Plan), except in the event of an adjustment;

- (c) increase the maximum number of Common Shares that may be (i) issuable to Insiders at any time, or (ii) issued to Insiders under the Plan and any other proposed or established Share Compensation Arrangement in a one-year period, except in case of an adjustment;
- (d) amend the method for determining the Option Price;
- (e) extend the maximum term of any Award;
- (f) amend the expiry and termination provisions applicable to an Award; and
- (g) amend the amendment provisions of the Plan.

Subject to the Common Shares being listed on the Exchange, any shareholder approval required for (a) any extension to the Option Term (as defined in the Plan) or decrease in the Option Price for Options granted to individuals who are Insiders at the time of the proposed amendment, or (b) any amendment that could result in the limits of share issuances to Insiders and of the TSXV Share Limits (as defined in the Plan) being exceeded, will require disinterested shareholder approval.

Shareholder Approval

The Exchange requires that the Plan be approved by shareholders of the Company. Accordingly, the shareholders will be asked to consider, and if thought fit, pass the following ordinary resolution to approve the Plan:

"RESOLVED AS AN ORDINARY RESOLUTION THAT:

- 1. The Company's Omnibus Incentive Plan, approved by the directors on June 13, 2023, is approved and confirmed, including the reserving for issuance under the Plan at any time of a maximum of 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company with a maximum of 3,500,000 subject to awards other than stock options, subject to any amendments that may be required by the TSX Venture Exchange.
- 2. The Company be authorized to abandon or terminate all or any part of the Plan if the directors of the Company deem it appropriate and in the best interests of the Company to do so.
- 3. The Company is hereby authorized to grant Options, Restricted Share Units and Deferred Share Units subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan; and
- 4. Any one or more of the directors and officers of the Company be authorized and directed to perform all such act, deeds and things and execute all such documents and other writings, including treasury orders, security regulators form as may be required to give effect to the true intent of this resolution."

The Board recommends that shareholders vote <u>FOR</u> the approval of the Plan.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information relating to the Company can be found under the Company's profile on SEDAR at www.sedar.com. Additional financial information is provided in the Company's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, and related management's discussion and analysis which are available on SEDAR. You may request copies of the Company's financial statements and management's discussion and analysis by completing the request card included with this Information Circular, in accordance with the instructions therein. Shareholders may also obtain these documents, without charge, upon request to the Company by email at info@snowlinegold.com.

The Board has approved the contents of this Information Circular and the sending thereof to the Company's shareholders.

DATED as of 30th day of June, 2023.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

"Scott Berdahl"

Scott Berdahl CEO and Director

Schedule A

AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER

SNOWLINE GOLD CORP.

AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER

1. Mandate

The primary function of the audit committee (the "**Committee**") is to assist the Board of Directors (the "**Board**") in fulfilling its financial oversight responsibilities by reviewing the financial reports and other financial information provided by the Senior Management of Snowline Gold Corp. (the "**Company**") to regulatory authorities and shareholders, the Company's systems of internal controls regarding finance and accounting, and the Company's auditing, accounting and financial reporting processes. Consistent with this function, the Committee will encourage continuous improvement of, and should foster adherence to, the Company's policies, procedures and practices at all levels. The Committee's primary duties and responsibilities are to:

- (a) serve as an independent and objective party to oversee the Company's accounting and financial reporting processes and internal control system;
- (b) review the Company's financial statements;
- (c) oversee the audit of the Company's financial statements;
- (d) oversee the Company's compliance with legal and regulatory requirements as they relate to accounting and financial controls and anti-corruption and bribery issues;
- (e) oversee, review and appraise the independence and the performance of the Company's external auditors; and
- (f) provide an open avenue of communication among the Company's auditors, senior management and the Board.

2. Composition and Operation

The Committee shall be comprised of three or more directors as determined by the Board. Each member of the Committee shall be independent within the meaning of the provisions of National Instrument 52-110 - Audit Committees, as may be amended or replaced from time to time ("**NI 52-110**"). No member of the Committee is permitted to have participated in the preparation of the financial statements of the Company or any current subsidiary at any time during the past three years.

All members of the Committee shall be, in the determination of the Board, "financially literate", as that term is defined by NI 52-110. Each member of the Committee shall be able to read and understand fundamental financial statements, including the Company's balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement.

The Committee members shall be appointed by the Board annually and the Board may at any time remove or replace any member of the Committee and may fill any vacancy with another Board member, as required.

The Board shall appoint a chair (the "**Chair**") from among the Committee members. If the Chair is not present at any meeting of the Committee, one of the other Committee members present at the meeting shall be chosen by the Committee to preside as the chairperson at the meeting.

The Committee shall meet a least quarterly, or more frequently as circumstances dictate. As part of its role to foster open communication, the Committee will meet at least annually with the CFO and the external auditors in separate sessions.

A majority of members shall constitute a quorum for meetings of the Committee, present in person or via telephone or via other telecommunication device that permits all persons participating in the meeting to speak and hear one another.

The Committee shall fix its own procedures for meetings, keep records of its proceedings, and report to the Board routinely.

The Committee shall hold in-camera sessions when deemed necessary, during which the members of the Committee shall meet in the absence of management.

The Committee may act by unanimous written consent of its members. A resolution approved in writing by the members of the Committee shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a duly called meeting.

No business may be transacted by the Committee except at a meeting of its members at which a quorum of the Committee is present, or by a unanimous written consent.

Members shall be provided with a minimum of 48 hours' notice of meetings. The notice period may be waived by all members of the Committee.

3. **Responsibilities and Duties**

To fulfill its responsibilities and duties, the Committee shall:

(a) *Documents/Reports Review*

- (i) Review this Charter annually, and recommend to the Board any necessary amendments;
- (ii) Review and recommend to the Board for approval the audited annual financial statements, with the report of the external auditor, and corresponding management's discussion and analysis prior to public dissemination and filing with securities regulatory authorities;
- (iii) Review and approve, or recommend to the Board for approval, the quarterly financial statements of the Company and corresponding management's discussion and analysis prior to public dissemination and filing with securities regulatory authorities;
- (iv) Review any other financial disclosure documents that contain material financial information about the Company requiring approval by the Board prior to public dissemination and/or filing with any governmental and/or regulatory authority, including, but not limited to press releases, annual reports, annual information forms, and prospectuses or registration statements; and

(v) Review the Company's disclosure in the Management Information Circular including Committee's composition and responsibilities and how they are discharged.

(b) *External Auditors*

"External auditor" as used here shall mean any registered public accounting firm engaged for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company. Each such external auditor shall report directly to the Committee. With respect to the external auditor, the Committee shall:

- (i) Review annually the performance of the external auditors who shall be ultimately accountable to the Board and the Committee as representatives of the shareholders of the Company;
- (ii) Make recommendations to the Board with respect to the compensation of the external auditor, assess whether fees and any other compensation to be paid to the external auditor for audit or non-audit services are appropriate to enable an audit to be conducted and to maintain the independence of the external auditor;
- (iii) At least annually, and before the auditors issue their report on the annual financial statements, the Committee shall obtain from the auditors a formal written statement describing all relationships between the auditors and the Company; discuss with the auditors any disclosed relationships or services that may affect the objectivity and independence of the auditors; and obtain written confirmation from the auditors that they are objective and independent within the meaning of the applicable Rules of Professional Conduct/Code of Ethics adopted by the provincial institute or order of chartered accountants to which the auditors belong and other applicable requirements. The Committee shall take appropriate action to oversee the independence of the auditors;
- (iv) Review and discuss with the external auditors any disclosed relationships or services that may impact the objectivity and independence of the external auditors;
- (v) Take, or recommend that the full Board take, appropriate action to oversee the independence of the external auditors;
- (vi) Recommend to the Board the appointment, retention and replacement of the external auditors nominated annually for shareholder approval;
- (vii) Oversee the work of the external auditor, including the resolution of disagreements between management and the external auditor regarding financial reporting;
- (viii) At each year-end audit meeting, consult with the external auditors, without the presence of management, about the quality of the Company's accounting principles, internal controls and the completeness and accuracy of the Company's financial statements;

- (ix) Review with management and the external auditors the audit plan for the yearend financial statements;
- (x) Review with management and the external auditors any correspondence with securities regulators or other regulatory or government agencies which raise material issues regarding the Company's financial reporting or accounting policies; and
- (xi) Review and pre-approve all audit and audit-related services and the fees and other compensation related thereto and any non-audit services provided by the Company's external auditors. The pre-approval of non-audit services may be delegated to one or more Committee members so long as any such pre-approval decisions are presented to the full Committee at the next scheduled meeting. The CFO of the Company shall maintain a record of non-audit services approved by the Audit Committee for each financial year and shall provide a report to the Audit Committee no less frequently than on a quarterly basis.

(c) Financial Reporting Processes

- (i) In consultation with the external auditors, review with management the integrity of the Company's financial reporting process, both internal and external;
- (ii) Consider the external auditors' judgments about the quality and appropriateness of the Company's accounting principles as applied in its financial reporting;
- (iii) Consider and approve, if appropriate, changes to the Company's auditing and accounting principles and practices as suggested by the external auditors and management;
- (iv) Review significant judgments made by management in the preparation of the financial statements and the view of the external auditors as to appropriateness of such judgments;
- (v) Following completion of the annual audit, review separately with management and the external auditors any significant difficulties encountered during the course of the audit, including any restrictions on the scope of work or access to required information;
- (vi) Review any significant disagreement among management and the external auditors in connection with the preparation of the financial statements. Where there are significant unsettled issues, the Committee shall ensure that there is an agreed course of action for the resolution of such matters;
- (vii) Review with the external auditors and management the extent to which changes and improvements in financial or accounting practices have been implemented;
- (viii) Review certification process;
- (ix) Establish "whistleblower" procedures for (a) the receipt, retention, and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding accounting, internal accounting controls, or auditing matters; and (b) the confidential, anonymous

submission by employees of the Company of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters. Any such complaints or concerns that are received shall be reviewed by the Committee and, if the Committee determines that the matter requires further investigation, it will direct the Chair of the Committee to engage outside advisors, as necessary or appropriate, to investigate the matter and will work with management to reach a satisfactory conclusion. Such procedures shall be reviewed annually by the Committee and any suggested changes shall be submitted to the Board for its approval; and

- (x) Review any related-party transactions.
- (d) Ethical and Legal Compliance and Risk Management
 - (i) Review the integrity of the CEO and other senior management and that the CEO and other senior management strive to create a culture of integrity throughout the Company;
 - (ii) Review the adequacy, appropriateness and effectiveness of the Company's policies and business practices which impact on the financial integrity of the Company, including those relating to insurance, accounting, information services and systems, financial controls and management reporting; and
 - (iii) In conjunction with any other committee designated by the Board from time to time, review major financial, audit and accounting related risks and the policies, guidelines and mechanisms that management has put in place to govern the process of monitoring, controlling and reporting such risks.
- (e) Anti-Bribery and Anti-Corruption
 - (i) Review the principal anti-bribery and anti-corruption risks in the Company's business activities and provide oversight of appropriate systems to manage such risks as applicable to the Company;
 - Review and monitor the anti-bribery and anti-corruption policies and activities of the Company on behalf of the Board to ensure compliance with applicable laws, legislation and policies as they relate to anti-corruption and anti-bribery issues; and
 - (iii) In the event of the occurrence of a corruption or bribery incident, receive and review, without delay, a report from management detailing the nature of the incident. Such report is to be made to the Committee in its entirety, and the Committee will immediately inform the Board at large, which will review the incident to determine the Company's disclosure obligations, if any.

The Committee shall also have such other duties and responsibilities as delegated to it by the Board.

4. Authority

The Committee:

- (a) Has the authority to communicate directly with officers and employees of the Company, its auditors and legal counsel and access to such information respecting the Company as it considers necessary or advisable in order to perform its duties and responsibilities. This extends to the requirement for the external auditors to report directly to the Committee;
- (b) Has the authority to engage independent counsel and other advisors as it deems necessary to carry out its duties and the Committee will set the compensation for such advisors; and
- (c) Shall be provided appropriate funding from the Company, as determined by the Committee, for payment of compensation to any registered public accounting firm engaged for the purpose of preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit review or attest services for the Company, to any advisors employed by the Committee, and for ordinary administrative expenses of the Committee that are necessary or appropriate in carrying out its duties.

5. Accountability

The Chair has the responsibility to report to the Board, as requested, on accounting and financial matters relative to the Company.

The Committee shall report its discussions to the Board by maintaining minutes of its meetings and providing an oral report at the next Board meeting.

The Committee shall review this Charter at least annually and recommend any proposed changes to the Board for approval.

The Committee shall conduct an annual evaluation of the performance of its duties under this Charter and shall present the results of the evaluation to the Board. The Committee shall conduct this evaluation in such manner as it deems appropriate.

Schedule B

OMNIBUS INCENTIVE PLAN



OMNIBUS INCENTIVE PLAN

Snowline Gold Corp. (the "**Company**") hereby establishes an omnibus incentive plan for directors, officers, key employees and Consultants (as defined herein) of the Company and any of its Subsidiaries (as defined herein).

ARTICLE 1 INTERPRETATION

Section 1.1 Definitions.

Where used herein or in any amendments hereto or in any communication required or permitted to be given hereunder, the following terms shall have the following meanings, respectively, unless the context otherwise requires:

"**Account**" means an account maintained for each Participant on the books of the Company which will be credited with Awards in accordance with the terms of this Plan;

"Affiliate" has the meaning ascribed thereto in TSXV Policy 1.1;

"Annual Base Compensation" means an annual compensation amount payable to directors and officers, as established from time to time by the Board;

"Award" means any of an Option, DSU or RSU granted to a Participant pursuant to the terms of this Plan;

"**Black-Out Period**" means a period of time when, pursuant to any policies of the Company (including the Company's insider trading policy), securities of the Company may not be traded by certain Persons designated by the Company;

"Board" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 2.2(1);

"**Business Day**" means a day other than a Saturday, Sunday or statutory holiday, when banks are generally open for business in Toronto, Ontario or Vancouver, British Columbia for the transaction of banking business;

"**Cash Equivalent**" means the amount of money equal to the Market Value multiplied by the number of vested RSUs or DSUs, as applicable, in the Participant's Account, net of any applicable taxes in accordance with Section 8.2, on the RSU Settlement Date or the Filing Date, as applicable;

"Cashless Exercise Right" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 3.6(3);

"Cause" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 6.2(1);

"Change of Control" means, unless the Board determines otherwise, the happening, in a single transaction or in a series of related transactions, of any of the following events:

- (i) if, as a result of or in connection with the election of directors, the people who were directors (or who were entitled under a contractual arrangement to be directors) of the Company before the election cease to constitute a majority of the Board, unless the directors have been nominated by management or approved of by a majority of the previously serving directors;
- (ii) any transaction at any time and by whatever means pursuant to which any Person or any group of two or more Persons acting jointly or in concert as a single control group or any Affiliate (other than a whollyowned Subsidiary or in connection with a reorganization of the Company) or any one or more directors thereof hereafter beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, or acquires the right to exercise control or direction over, voting securities of the Company representing 50% or more of the then issued and outstanding voting securities of the Company, as the case may be, in any manner whatsoever;
- (iii) the sale, assignment, lease or other transfer or disposition of more than 50% of the assets of the Company to a Person or any group of two or more Persons acting jointly or in concert (other than a wholly-owned Subsidiary or in connection with a reorganization of the Company);
- (iv) the occurrence of a transaction requiring approval of the Company's shareholders whereby the Company is acquired through consolidation, merger, exchange of securities involving all of the Company's voting securities, purchase of assets, amalgamation, statutory arrangement or otherwise by any Person or any group of two or more Persons acting jointly or in concert (other than a short-form amalgamation of the Company or an exchange of securities with a wholly-owned Subsidiary or a reorganization of the Company); or
- (v) any sale, lease, exchange or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company other than in the ordinary course of business.

For purposes of this definition of "Change of Control", the terms jointly or in concert, beneficial ownership and voting securities shall have the respective meanings given to those terms in National Instrument 62-104 – *Take-Over Bids and Issuer Bids* ("**NI 62-104**") and the number of securities outstanding shall be determined in accordance with NI 62-104;

"**Company**" means Snowline Gold Corp., a corporation existing under the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia), as amended from time to time;

"**Consultant**" means, in relation to the Company, an individual (other than a director, officer or employee of the Company or of any of its Subsidiaries) or corporation that: (a) is engaged to provide on an ongoing *bona fide* basis, consulting, technical, management

or other services to the Company or to any of its Subsidiaries, other than services provided in relation to a Distribution (as such term is defined in TSXV Policy 1.1); (b) provides the services under a written contract between the Company or any of its Subsidiaries and the individual or the corporation, as the case may be; and (c) in the reasonable opinion of the Company, spends or will spend a significant amount of time and attention on the affairs and business of the Company or of any of its Subsidiaries;

"Consulting Agreement" means, with respect to any Participant, any written consulting agreement between the Company or a Subsidiary and such Participant;

"**Dividend Equivalent**" means a cash credit equivalent in value to a dividend paid on a Share credited to a Participant's Account;

"**DSU**" or "**Deferred Share Unit**" means a right awarded to a Participant to receive a payment in the form of Shares, Cash Equivalent or a combination thereof upon Termination of Service, as provided in Article 5 and subject to the terms and conditions of this Plan;

"**DSU Agreement**" means a document evidencing the grant of DSUs and the terms and conditions thereof;

"**DSU Settlement Amount**" means the amount of Shares, Cash Equivalent or combination thereof, calculated in accordance with Section 5.6, to be paid to settle a DSU Award after the Filing Date;

"Effective Date" means the effective date of this Plan as provided in Section 8.11;

"Eligibility Date" means the effective date on which a Participant becomes eligible to receive long-term disability benefits (provided that, for greater certainty, such effective date shall be confirmed in writing to the Company by the insurance company providing such long-term disability benefits);

"Eligible Participants" means any director, officer, employee or Consultant of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, but for the purposes of Article 5, this definition shall be limited to directors of the Company;

"**Employment Agreement**" means, with respect to any Participant, any written employment agreement between the Company or a Subsidiary and such Participant;

"Exercise Notice" means a notice in writing signed by a Participant and stating the Participant's intention to exercise a particular Award, if applicable;

"Filing Date" has the meaning set out in Section 5.5(1), as applicable;

"**Grant Agreement**" means an agreement evidencing the grant to a Participant of an Award, including an Option Agreement, a DSU Agreement, an RSU Agreement, an Employment Agreement or a Consulting Agreement;

"Insider" has the meaning ascribed thereto in TSXV Policy 1.1;

"**Market Value**" means at any date when the market value of Shares is to be determined, (i) if the Shares are listed on a Stock Exchange, the volume weighted average trading price of the Shares on such Stock Exchange for the five trading days immediately preceding the relevant time as it relates to an Award, provided that it is not less than the "Discounted Market Price" (within the meaning of the policies of the TSX Venture Exchange), in which case it shall be the Discounted Market Price; or (ii) if the Shares are not listed on any stock exchange, the value as is determined solely by the Board, acting reasonably and in good faith, and such determination shall be conclusive and binding on all Persons;

"**Option**" means an option granted by the Company to a Participant entitling such Participant to acquire a designated number of Shares from treasury at the Option Price, but subject to the provisions hereof;

"**Option Agreement**" means a document evidencing the grant of Options and the terms and conditions thereof;

"Option Price" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 3.2;

"Option Term" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 3.4;

"**Outstanding Issue**" means the number of Shares that are issued and outstanding, on a non-diluted basis;

"Participants" means Eligible Participants that are granted Awards under this Plan;

"**Performance Criteria**" means specified criteria, other than the mere continuation of employment or the mere passage of time, the satisfaction of which is a condition for the grant, exercisability, vesting or full enjoyment of an Award;

"**Performance Period**" means the period determined by the Board at the time any Award is granted or at any time thereafter during which any Performance Criteria and any other vesting conditions specified by the Board with respect to such Award are to be measured;

"**Person**" means an individual, corporation, company, cooperative, partnership, trust, unincorporated association, entity with juridical personality or governmental authority or body, and pronouns which refer to a Person shall have a similarly extended meaning;

"Plan" means this Omnibus Incentive Plan, including any amendments or supplements hereto made after the Effective Date;

"**Prior Plan**" means the stock option plan of the Company in effect immediately prior to the Effective Date;

"Restricted Period" means the period determined by the Board pursuant to Section 4.3;

"**RSU**" or "**Restricted Share Unit**" means a right awarded to a Participant to receive a payment in the form of Shares, Cash Equivalent or a combination thereof as provided in Article 4 and subject to the terms and conditions of this Plan;

"**RSU Agreement**" means a document evidencing the grant of RSUs and the terms and conditions thereof;

"RSU Settlement Date" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 4.5(1);

"RSU Vesting Determination Date" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Section 4.4;

"Shares" means the common shares in the share capital of the Company;

"Share Compensation Arrangement" means a stock option, stock option plan, deferred share unit, deferred share unit plan, restricted share unit, restricted share unit plan, employee stock purchase plan, long-term incentive plan or any other compensation or incentive mechanism involving the issuance or potential issuance of Shares to one or more employees, directors, officers, Insiders or Consultants, including a share purchase from treasury by an employee, director, officer, Insider or Consultant which is financially assisted by the Company or a Subsidiary by way of a loan, guarantee or otherwise provided, however, that any such arrangements that do not involve the issuance from treasury or potential issuance from treasury of Shares are not "Share Compensation Arrangements" for the purposes of this Plan;

"**Stock Exchange**" means the TSX Venture Exchange (or any other stock exchange on which the Shares are then listed and trading, if the Shares are not listed and trading on the TSX Venture Exchange as designated by the Board from time to time);

"Subsidiary" means a corporation, company or partnership that is controlled, directly or indirectly, by the Company;

"Tax Act" means the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) and its regulations thereunder, as amended from time to time;

"Termination" means that a Participant has ceased to be an Eligible Participant, including for greater certainty, the earliest date on which both of the following conditions are met: (i) the Participant has ceased to be employed by, or otherwise have a service relationship with, the Company or any Subsidiary thereof for any reason whatsoever; and (ii) the Participant has ceased to be a director of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries;

"Termination Date" means (i) in the event of a Participant's resignation, the date on which such Participant ceases to be a director, officer, employee or Consultant of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, and (ii) in the event of the termination of the Participant's employment, or position as an officer of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, or as a Consultant of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, the effective date of the termination as specified in the notice of termination provided to the Participant by the Company or the Subsidiary, as the case may be, and, for greater certainty, without regard to any period of notice, pay in lieu of notice, or severance that may follow the Termination Date pursuant to the terms of the Participant's employment or services agreement (if any), the applicable employment standards legislation or the common law (if applicable), and regardless of whether the Termination was lawful or unlawful, except as may otherwise be required to meet minimum standards prescribed by the applicable employment standards legislation;

"Termination of Service" means that a Participant has ceased to be an Eligible Participant, and for greater certainty, for those Eligible Participants who are not solely directors of the Company, the earliest date on which both of the following conditions are met: (i) the Participant has ceased to be employed by, or has ceased providing ongoing services as a Consultant to, the Company or any Subsidiary thereof for any reason whatsoever; and (ii) the Participant ceases to be a director of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries;

"TSXV Policy 1.1" means Policy 1.1 – *Interpretation* of the TSX Venture Exchange;

"TSXV Policy 4.4" means Policy 4.4 – *Security Based Compensation* of the TSX Venture Exchange;

"TSXV Share Limits" means: (i) the maximum number of Shares issuable to any one Participant under Awards in any 12-month period shall not exceed 5% of the Outstanding Issue (unless requisite disinterested shareholder approval has been obtained to exceed); (ii) the maximum number of Shares issuable to any one Consultant in any 12-month period shall not exceed 2% of the Outstanding Issue; and (iii) Investor Relations Service Providers (within the meaning of TSXV Policy 4.4) (A) may only be granted Options under an Award, (B) the maximum number of Shares issuable to all Investor Relations Service Providers under any Options awarded shall not exceed 2% of the Outstanding Issue in any 12-month period, in each case measured as of the date of grant of an Award, and (C) may not be granted a Cashless Exercise Right; and

"**United States**" means the United States of America, its territories and possessions, any State of the United States and the District of Columbia.

Section 1.2 Interpretation.

- (1) Whenever the Board is to exercise discretion or authority in the administration of the terms and conditions of this Plan, the term "discretion" or "authority" means the sole and absolute discretion of the Board.
- (2) The division of this Plan into Articles, Sections and other subdivisions and the insertion of headings are for convenient reference only and do not affect the interpretation of this Plan.
- (3) In this Plan, words importing the singular shall include the plural, and *vice versa* and words importing any gender include any other gender.
- (4) The words "including", "includes" and "include" and any derivatives of such words mean "including (or includes or include) without limitation". As used herein, the expressions "Article", "Section" and other subdivision followed by a number, mean and refer to the specified Article, Section or other subdivision of this Plan, respectively.
- (5) Unless otherwise specified in a Participant's Grant Agreement, all references to money amounts are to Canadian currency.
- (6) For purposes of this Plan, the legal representatives of a Participant shall only include the administrator, the executor or the liquidator of the Participant's estate or will.

(7) If any action may be taken within, or any right or obligation is to expire at the end of, a period of days under this Plan, then the first day of the period is not counted, but the day of its expiry is counted.

ARTICLE 2 PURPOSE AND ADMINISTRATION OF THIS PLAN; GRANTING OF AWARDS

Section 2.1 Purpose of this Plan.

The purpose of this Plan is to permit the Company to grant Awards to Eligible Participants, subject to certain conditions as hereinafter set forth, for the following purposes:

- to increase the interest in the Company's welfare of those Eligible Participants, who share responsibility for the management, growth and protection of the business of the Company or a Subsidiary;
- (b) to provide an incentive to such Eligible Participants to continue their services for the Company or a Subsidiary and to encourage such Eligible Participants whose skills, performance and loyalty to the objectives and interests of the Company or a Subsidiary are necessary or essential to its success, image, reputation or activities;
- (c) to reward Participants for their performance of services while working for the Company or a Subsidiary; and
- (d) to provide a means through which the Company or a Subsidiary may attract and retain able Persons to enter its employment or service.

Section 2.2 Implementation and Administration of this Plan.

- (1) This Plan shall be administered and interpreted by the board of directors of the Company (the "Board") or, if the Board by resolution so decides, by a committee appointed by the Board. If such committee is appointed for this purpose, all references to the "Board" herein will be deemed references to such committee. Nothing contained herein shall prevent the Board from adopting other or additional Share Compensation Arrangements or other compensation arrangements, subject to any required approval.
- (2) Subject to Article 7 and any applicable rules of the Stock Exchange, the Board may, from time to time, as it may deem expedient, adopt, amend and rescind rules and regulations or vary the terms of this Plan and/or any Award hereunder for carrying out the provisions and purposes of this Plan and/or to address tax or other requirements of any applicable jurisdiction.
- (3) Subject to the provisions of this Plan, the Board is authorized, in its discretion, to make such determinations under, and such interpretations of, and take such steps and actions in connection with, the proper administration and operations of this Plan as it may deem necessary or advisable. The Board may delegate to officers or managers of the Company, or committees thereof, the authority, subject to such terms as the Board shall determine, to perform such functions, in whole or in part. Any such delegation by the Board may be revoked at any time at the Board's discretion. The interpretation, administration, construction and application of this Plan and any provisions hereof made

by the Board, or by any officer, manager, committee or any other Person to which the Board delegated authority to perform such functions, shall be final and binding on the Company, its Subsidiaries and all Eligible Participants.

- (4) No member of the Board or any Person acting pursuant to authority delegated by the Board hereunder shall be liable for any action or determination taken or made in good faith in the administration, interpretation, construction or application of this Plan or any Award granted hereunder. Members of the Board and any person acting at the direction or on behalf of the Board, shall, to the extent permitted by law, be fully indemnified and protected by the Company with respect to any such action or determination.
- (5) This Plan shall not in any way fetter, limit, obligate, restrict or constrain the Board with regard to the allotment or issuance of any Shares or any other securities in the capital of the Company. For greater certainty, the Company shall not by virtue of this Plan be in any way restricted from declaring and paying stock dividends, repurchasing Shares or varying or amending its share capital or corporate structure.

Section 2.3 Participation in this Plan.

- The Company makes no representation or warranty as to the future market value of the (1) Shares or with respect to any income tax matters affecting any Participant resulting from the grant of an Award, the exercise of an Option or transactions in the Shares or otherwise in respect of participation under this Plan. Neither the Company, nor any of its directors, officers, employees, shareholders or agents shall be liable for anything done or omitted to be done by such Person or any other Person with respect to the price, time, quantity or other conditions and circumstances of the issuance of Shares hereunder, or in any other manner related to this Plan. For greater certainty, no amount will be paid to, or in respect of, a Participant under this Plan or pursuant to any other arrangement, and no additional Awards will be granted to such Participant to compensate for a downward fluctuation in the price of the Shares, nor will any other form of benefit be conferred upon. or in respect of, a Participant for such purpose. The Company and its Subsidiaries do not assume and shall not have responsibility for the income or other tax consequences resulting to any Participant and each Participant is advised to consult with such Participant's own tax advisors.
- (2) Participants (and their legal representatives) shall have no legal or equitable right, claim or interest in any specific property or asset of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries. No asset of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries shall be held in any way as collateral security for the fulfillment of the obligations of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries under this Plan. Unless otherwise determined by the Board, this Plan shall be unfunded. To the extent any Participant or the Participant's estate holds any rights by virtue of a grant of Awards under this Plan, such rights (unless otherwise determined by the Board) shall be no greater than the rights of an unsecured creditor of the Company.
- (3) Unless otherwise determined by the Board and subject to Policy 4.4 of the TSX Venture Exchange, the Company shall not offer financial assistance to any Participant in regard to the exercise of any Award granted under this Plan.
- (4) The Board may require that any Eligible Participant in this Plan provide certain representations, warranties and certifications to the Company to satisfy the requirements of applicable laws.

(5) In connection with an Award to be granted to any Eligible Participant, it shall be the responsibility of such person and the Company to confirm that such person is a *bona fide* Eligible Participant for the purposes of participation under this Plan.

Section 2.4 Shares Subject to this Plan.

- (1) Subject to adjustment pursuant to Article 7, the securities that may be acquired by Participants under this Plan shall consist of authorized but unissued Shares from treasury.
- (2) The maximum number of Shares issuable at any time pursuant to outstanding Awards under this Plan shall be 10% of the Outstanding Issue, as measured as at the date of any Award grant. The maximum number of Awards pursuant to all Share Compensation Arrangements, other than Options, shall be 3,500,000.
- (3) No Award that can be settled in Shares issued from treasury may be granted if such grant would have the effect of causing the total number of Shares subject to such Award to exceed the above-noted maximum numbers of Shares reserved for issuance pursuant to the settlement of Awards.
- (4) This Plan includes an "evergreen" stock option plan, as Shares covered by Options which have been exercised or settled, as applicable, and Options which have expired or are forfeited, surrendered, cancelled or otherwise terminated or lapsed for any reason without having been exercised, will be available for subsequent grants under this Plan and the number of Options that may be granted under this Plan increases if the total number of issued and outstanding Shares increases. Shares will not be deemed to have been issued pursuant to this Plan with respect to any portion of an Award that is settled in cash.

Section 2.5 Limits with Respect to other Share Compensation Arrangements, Insiders, Individual Limits and Annual Grant Limits.

- (1) The maximum number of Shares issuable pursuant to this Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangement shall not exceed the limits set out in Section 2.4(2).
- (2) The maximum number of Shares issuable to Eligible Participants who are Insiders (as a group), at any time, under this Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangement, shall not exceed 10% of the Outstanding Issue at any point in time.
- (3) The maximum number of Shares issuable to Eligible Participants who are Insiders (as a group), within any one-year period, under this Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangement, shall not exceed 10% of the Outstanding Issue, calculated as at the date any Share Compensation is granted or issued to any Insider.
- (4) Subject to the policies of the Stock Exchange, any Shares issued or Awards granted pursuant to this Plan, or securities issued under any other Share Compensation Arrangement, prior to a Participant becoming an Insider, shall be included for the purposes of the limits set out in Section 2.5(2) and Section 2.5(3).
- (5) Subject to the policies of the Stock Exchange, in the event of the death of a Participant, the legal representative, liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the

estate of the Participant is not entitled to make a claim in respect of an Award granted to such Participant after the first anniversary of the death of such Participant.

(6) The TSXV Share Limits shall apply to the Shares issued or issuable under any Award granted under this Plan and any other Share Compensation Arrangement, subject to the Shares being listed for trading on the TSX Venture Exchange.

Section 2.6 Granting of Awards.

Any Award granted under this Plan shall be subject to the requirement that, if at any time the Company shall determine that the listing, registration or qualification of the Shares subject to such Award, if applicable, upon any Stock Exchange or under any law or regulation of any jurisdiction, or the consent or approval of any Stock Exchange or any governmental or regulatory body, is necessary as a condition of, or in connection with, the grant of such Awards or exercise of any Option or the issuance or purchase of Shares thereunder, if applicable, such Award may not be accepted or exercised in whole or in part unless such listing, registration, qualification, consent or approval shall have been effected or obtained on conditions acceptable to the Board. Nothing herein shall be deemed to require the Company to apply for or to obtain such listing, registration, qualification, consent or approval.

Section 2.7 TSX Venture Exchange Vesting Restrictions.

While the Shares are listed for trading on the TSX Venture Exchange:

- (a) no Award (other than Options), may vest before the date that is one year following the date the Award is granted or issued, provided that this requirement may be accelerated for a Participant who dies or who ceases to be an Eligible Participant under the provisions hereof in connection with a Change of Control, take-over bid, reverse take-over or other similar transaction; and
- (b) any Options granted to any Investor Relations Service Provider must vest in stages over a period of not less than 12 months, in accordance with the vesting restrictions set out in Section 4.4(c) of Policy 4.4 of the TSX Venture Exchange.

Section 2.8 Relationship with the Prior Plan.

This Plan supersedes and replaces the Prior Plan, which is terminated and of no force or effect as of the Effective Date. All securities granted under the Prior Plan shall continue to exist and shall remain outstanding in accordance with their terms, provided that from the Effective Date, such securities shall be governed by this Plan.

ARTICLE 3 OPTIONS

Section 3.1 Nature of Options.

An Option is an option granted by the Company to a Participant entitling such Participant to acquire a designated number of Shares from treasury at the Option Price, but subject to the provisions hereof. For the avoidance of doubt, no Dividend Equivalents shall be granted in connection with an Option.

Section 3.2 Option Awards.

Subject to the provisions set forth in this Plan and any shareholder or regulatory approval which may be required, the Board shall, from time to time by resolution, in its discretion, (i) designate the Eligible Participants who may receive Options under this Plan, (ii) fix the number of Options, if any, to be granted to each Eligible Participant and the date or dates on which such Options shall be granted, (iii) determine the price per Share to be payable upon the exercise of each such Option (the "**Option Price**") and the relevant vesting provisions (including Performance Criteria, if applicable) and the Option Term, the whole subject to the terms and conditions prescribed in this Plan or in any Option Agreement, and any applicable rules of the Stock Exchange.

Section 3.3 Option Price.

The Option Price for Shares that are the subject of any Option shall be determined and approved by the Board when such Option is granted, but shall not be less than the Market Value of such Shares at the time of the grant.

Section 3.4 Option Term.

- (1) The Board shall determine, at the time of granting the particular Option, the period during which the Option is exercisable, which shall not be more than ten years from the date the Option is granted (the "**Option Term**").
- (2) Should the expiration date for an Option fall within a Black-Out Period, such expiration date shall be automatically extended without any further act or formality to that date which is the tenth Business Day after the end of the Black-Out Period, such tenth Business Day to be considered the expiration date for such Option for all purposes under this Plan.

Section 3.5 Exercise of Options.

Prior to its expiration or earlier termination in accordance with this Plan, each Option shall be exercisable at such time or times and/or pursuant to the achievement of such Performance Criteria and/or other vesting conditions as the Board, at the time of granting the particular Option, may determine in its discretion. For greater certainty, any exercise of Options by a Participant shall be made in accordance with any insider trading policies implemented by the Company.

Section 3.6 Method of Exercise and Payment of Purchase Price.

(1) Subject to the provisions of this Plan, an Option granted under this Plan shall be exercisable (from time to time as provided in Section 3.5) by the Participant (or by the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) by delivering a fully completed Exercise Notice to the Company at its head office as designated on SEDAR to the attention of the Corporate Secretary of the Company (or the individual that the Corporate Secretary of the Company may from time to time designate, which notice shall specify the number of Shares in respect of which the Option is being exercised and shall be accompanied by full payment, by cash, certified cheque, bank draft or any other form of payment deemed acceptable by the Board of the purchase

price for the number of Shares specified therein and, if required by Section 8.2, the amount necessary to satisfy any taxes.

- (2) Upon exercise, the Company shall, as soon as practicable after such exercise but no later than ten Business Days following such exercise, forthwith cause the transfer agent and registrar of the Shares either to:
 - (a) deliver to the Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) a certificate in the name of the Participant representing in the aggregate such number of Shares as the Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) shall have then paid for and as are specified in such Exercise Notice; or
 - (b) in the case of Shares issued in uncertificated form, cause the issuance of the aggregate number of Shares as the Participant (or the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) shall have then paid for and as are specified in such Exercise Notice to be evidenced by a book position on the register of the shareholders of the Company to be maintained by the transfer agent and registrar of the Shares.
- (3) Subject to the rules and policies of the Stock Exchange (including the TSXV Share Limits, as applicable), the Board may, in its discretion and at any time, determine to grant a Participant the right, when entitled to exercise Options, to deal with such Options on a "cashless exercise" basis (the "**Cashless Exercise Right**"). The Board may determine in its discretion that such Cashless Exercise Right, if any, grants a Participant the right to exercise such Options by notice in writing to the Company and receive, without payment of any cash other than pursuant to Section 8.2, that number of Shares, disregarding fractions, that is equal to the quotient obtained by dividing:
 - (a) the product of the number of Options being exercised multiplied by the difference between the Market Value on the day immediately prior to the exercise of the Cashless Exercise Right and the Option Price; and
 - (b) the Market Price on the day immediately prior to the exercise of the Cashless Exercise Right.
- (4) In the event the Board grants and the Participant exercises Options pursuant to a Cashless Exercise Right:
 - (a) the Company shall make an election pursuant to subsection 110(1.1) of the Tax Act; and
 - (b) the number of Options exercised, and not the number of Shares issued by the Company pursuant to such Cashless Exercise Right shall be included in calculating the limitation in Sections 2.4 and 2.5 and the TSXV Share Limits, as applicable.

Section 3.7 Option Agreements.

Options shall be evidenced by an Option Agreement, in such form not inconsistent with this Plan as the Board may from time to time determine. The Option Agreement may contain any such terms that the Company considers necessary in order that the Option will comply with any provisions respecting options in the income tax or other laws in force in any country or jurisdiction of which the Participant may from time to time be resident or citizen or the rules of any regulatory body having jurisdiction over the Company.

ARTICLE 4 RESTRICTED SHARE UNITS

Section 4.1 Nature of RSUs.

A "Restricted Share Unit" (or "**RSU**") is an Award in the nature of a bonus for services rendered that, upon settlement, entitles the recipient Participant to acquire Shares as determined by the Board or to receive the Cash Equivalent or a combination thereof, as the case may be, pursuant and subject to such restrictions and conditions as the Board may determine at the time of grant, unless such RSU expires prior to being settled. Vesting conditions may, without limitation, be based on continuing employment (or other service relationship) and/or achievement of Performance Criteria. Unless otherwise determined by the Board in its discretion, the Award of an RSU is considered a bonus for services rendered in the calendar year in which the Award is made or as an incentive for future services rendered to the Company or its Subsidiaries.

Section 4.2 RSU Awards.

- (1) The Board shall, from time to time by resolution, in its discretion, (i) designate the Eligible Participants who may receive RSUs under this Plan, (ii) fix the number of RSUs, if any, to be granted to each Eligible Participant and the date or dates on which such RSUs shall be granted, (iii) determine the relevant conditions and vesting provisions (including the applicable Performance Period and Performance Criteria, if any) and the Restricted Period of such RSUs, (provided, however, that no such Restricted Period shall exceed the three years referenced in Section 4.3), and (iv) any other terms and conditions applicable to the granted RSUs, which need not be identical and which, without limitation, may include non-competition provisions, subject to the terms and conditions prescribed in this Plan and in any RSU Agreement.
- (2) Subject to the vesting and other conditions and provisions in this Plan and in the RSU Agreement, each vested RSU awarded to a Participant shall entitle the Participant to receive one Share, the Cash Equivalent or a combination thereof upon confirmation by the Board that the vesting conditions (including the Performance Criteria, if any) have been met no later than the last day of the Restricted Period. For greater certainty, RSUs that are subject to Performance Criteria may not become fully vested by the last day of the Restricted Period.

Section 4.3 Restricted Period.

Subject to Section 2.7(a), the applicable restricted period in respect of a particular RSU shall be determined by the Board but in all cases shall end no later than the 31st of December of the third calendar year following the calendar year in which the performance of services for which such RSU is granted occurred (the "**Restricted Period**"). All unvested RSUs shall be cancelled on

the RSU Vesting Determination Date (as such term is defined in Section 4.4) and, in any event, all unvested RSUs shall be cancelled no later than the last day of the Restricted Period.

Section 4.4 RSU Vesting Determination Date.

The vesting determination date means the date on which the Board determines if the Performance Criteria and/or other vesting conditions with respect to an RSU have been met (the "**RSU Vesting Determination Date**") and, as a result, establishes the number of RSUs that become vested, if any. For greater certainty, the RSU Vesting Determination Date must fall after the end of the Performance Period, if any, but no later than the 15th of December of the calendar year which commences three years after the calendar year in which the performance of services for which such RSU is granted occurred.

Section 4.5 Settlement of RSUs.

- (1) Except as otherwise provided in the RSU Agreement, all of the vested RSUs covered by a particular grant shall be settled as soon as practicable and in any event within ten Business Days following their RSU Vesting Determination Date and no later than the end of the Restricted Period (the "**RSU Settlement Date**").
- (2) Settlement of RSUs shall take place promptly following the RSU Settlement Date, and shall take the form determined by the Board, in its discretion. Settlement of RSUs shall be subject to Section 8.2 and shall take place through:
 - (a) in the case of settlement of RSUs for their Cash Equivalent, delivery of a cheque to the Participant representing the Cash Equivalent;
 - (b) in the case of settlement of RSUs for Shares (which may include Shares purchased in the secondary market by a trustee or administrative agent appointed by the Board):
 - delivery to the Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) of a certificate in the name of the Participant representing in the aggregate such number of Shares as the Participant (or the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) shall be entitled to receive (unless the Participant intends to simultaneously dispose of any such Shares); or
 - (ii) in the case of Shares issued in uncertificated form, issuance of the aggregate number of Shares as the Participant (or the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) shall be entitled to receive, to be evidenced by a book position on the register of the shareholders of the Company to be maintained by the transfer agent and registrar of the Shares; or
 - (c) in the case of settlement of the RSUs for a combination of Shares and the Cash Equivalent, a combination of (a) and (b) above.

Section 4.6 Determination of Amounts.

- (1) For purposes of determining the Cash Equivalent of RSUs to be made pursuant to Section 4.5, such calculation will be made on the RSU Settlement Date based on the Market Value on the RSU Settlement Date multiplied by the number of vested RSUs in the Participant's Account to settle in cash.
- (2) For the purposes of determining the number of Shares to be issued or delivered to a Participant upon settlement of RSUs pursuant to Section 4.5, such calculation will be made on the RSU Settlement Date based on the whole number of Shares equal to the whole number of vested RSUs then recorded in the Participant's Account to settle in Shares.

Section 4.7 RSU Agreements.

RSUs shall be evidenced by an RSU Agreement in such form not inconsistent with this Plan as the Board may from time to time determine. The RSU Agreement may contain any such terms that the Company considers necessary in order that the RSU will comply with any provisions respecting restricted share units in the income tax or other laws in force in any country or jurisdiction of which the Participant may from time to time be resident or citizen or the rules of any regulatory body having jurisdiction over the Company.

Section 4.8 Award of Dividend Equivalents.

Dividend Equivalents may, as determined by the Board in its discretion, be awarded in respect of unvested RSUs in a Participant's Account on the same basis as cash dividends declared and paid on Shares as if the Participant was a shareholder of record of Shares on the relevant record date. However, to the extent that Dividend Equivalents awarded under this Section 4.8 entitle Participants to receive additional RSUs, the maximum aggregate number of Shares that might possibly be issued to satisfy this obligation must be included in the grant limits in Section 2.4(2)(b), clause (i) and (ii) of the defined term "TSXV Share Limits" and Sections 2.5(2) and (3), and if the Company does not have a sufficient number of Shares available under this Plan to satisfy its obligations in respect of such Dividend Equivalents it shall make payments in cash.

In the event that the Participant's applicable RSUs do not vest, all Dividend Equivalents, if any, associated with such RSUs will be forfeited by the Participant and returned to the Company's account.

ARTICLE 5 DEFERRED SHARE UNITS

Section 5.1 Nature of DSUs.

A "Deferred Share Unit" (or "**DSU**") is an Award attributable to a Participant's duties as a director of the Company and that, upon settlement, entitles the recipient Participant to receive such number of Shares (which may include Shares purchased in the secondary market by a trustee or administrative agent appointed by the Board) as determined by the Board, or to receive the Cash Equivalent or a combination thereof, as the case may be, and is payable after Termination of Service of the Participant.

Section 5.2 DSU Awards.

The Board shall, from time to time by resolution, in its discretion, (i) designate the Eligible Participants who may receive DSU Awards under this Plan, (ii) fix the number of DSU Awards to be granted to each Eligible Participant, and (iii) fix the date or dates on which such DSU Awards shall be granted, subject to the terms and conditions prescribed in this Plan and in any DSU Agreement. Each DSU awarded shall entitle the Participant to one Share, or the Cash Equivalent, or a combination thereof.

Section 5.3 Payment of Annual Base Compensation.

- (1) Subject to the Board determining otherwise, each Participant may elect to receive in DSUs any portion or all of their Annual Base Compensation by completing and delivering a written election to the Company on or before the 5th day of November of the calendar year ending immediately before the calendar year with respect to which the election is made. Such election will be effective with respect to compensation payable for fiscal quarters beginning during the calendar year following the date of such election. Elections hereunder shall be irrevocable with respect to compensation earned during the period to which such election relates.
- (2) Further, where an individual becomes a Participant for the first time during a fiscal year, such individual may elect to defer Annual Base Compensation with respect to fiscal quarters of the Company commencing after the Company receives such individual's written election, which election must be received by the Company no later than 30 days after the later of this Plan's adoption or such individual's appointment as a Participant. For greater certainty, new Participants will not be entitled to receive DSUs for any Annual Base Compensation earned pursuant to an election for the quarter in which they submit their first election to the Company or any previous quarter.
- (3) All DSUs granted with respect to Annual Base Compensation will be credited to the Participant's Account when such Annual Base Compensation is payable (the "Grant Date").
- (4) The Participant's Account will be credited with the number of DSUs calculated to the nearest thousandths of a DSU, determined by dividing the dollar amount of compensation payable in DSUs on the Grant Date by the Market Value of the Shares. Fractional DSUs will not be issued and any fractional entitlements will be rounded down to the nearest whole number.

Section 5.4 Additional Deferred Share Units.

In addition to DSUs granted pursuant to Section 5.3, the Board may award such number of DSUs to a Participant as the Board deems advisable to provide the Participant with appropriate equity-based compensation for the services they render to the Company or its Subsidiaries. The Board shall determine the date on which such DSUs may be granted and the date as of which such DSUs shall be credited to a Participant's Account. An award of DSUs pursuant to this Section 5.4 shall be subject to a DSU Agreement evidencing the Award and the terms applicable thereto.

Section 5.5 Settlement of DSUs.

- (1) A Participant may receive their Shares, or Cash Equivalent, or a combination thereof, to which such Participant is entitled upon Termination of Service, by filing a redemption notice on or before the 15th day of December of the first calendar year commencing after the date of the Participant's Termination of Service. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any Participant does not file such notice on or before that 15th day of December, the Participant will be deemed to have filed the redemption notice on the 15th day of December (the date of the filing or deemed filing of the redemption notice, the "Filing Date").
- (2) The Company will make payment of the DSU Settlement Amount as soon as reasonably possible following the Filing Date and in any event no later than the end of the first calendar year commencing after the Participant's Termination of Service.
- (3) In the event of the death of a Participant, the Company will, subject to Section 8.2, make payment of the DSU Settlement Amount within two months of the Participant's death to or for the benefit of the legal representative of the deceased Participant. For the purposes of the calculation of the Settlement Amount, the Filing Date shall be the date of the Participant's death.
- (4) Subject to Section 2.7(a) and the terms of the DSU Agreement, including the satisfaction or, at the discretion of the Board, waiver of any vesting conditions, settlement of DSUs shall take place promptly following the Filing Date, and take the form as determined by the Board, in its discretion. Settlement of DSUs shall be subject to Section 8.2 and shall take place through:
 - (a) in the case of settlement of DSUs for their Cash Equivalent, delivery of a cheque to the Participant representing the Cash Equivalent;
 - (b) in the case of settlement of DSUs for Shares:
 - delivery to the Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) of a certificate in the name of the Participant representing in the aggregate such number of Shares as the Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) shall be entitled to receive (unless the Participant intends to simultaneously dispose of any such Shares); or
 - (ii) in the case of Shares issued in uncertificated form, issuance of the aggregate number of Shares as the Participant (or the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) shall be entitled to receive, to be evidenced by a book position on the register of the shareholders of the Company to be maintained by the transfer agent and registrar of the Shares; or
 - (d)in the case of settlement of the DSUs for a combination of Shares and the Cash Equivalent, a combination of (a) and (b) above.

Section 5.6 Determination of DSU Settlement Amount.

- (1) For purposes of determining the Cash Equivalent of DSUs to be made pursuant to Section 5.5, such calculation will be made on the Filing Date based on the Market Value on the Filing Date multiplied by the number of vested DSUs in the Participant's Account to settle in cash.
- (2) For the purposes of determining the number of Shares to be issued or delivered to a Participant upon settlement of DSUs pursuant to Section 5.5, such calculation will be made on the Filing Date based on the whole number of Shares equal to the whole number of vested DSUs then recorded in the Participant's Account to settle in Shares.

Section 5.7 DSU Agreements.

DSUs shall be evidenced by a DSU Agreement in such form not inconsistent with this Plan as the Board may from time to time determine. The DSU Agreement may contain any such terms that the Company considers necessary in order that the DSU will comply with any provisions respecting deferred share units in the income tax or other laws in force in any country or jurisdiction of which the Participant may from time to time be resident or citizen or the rules of any regulatory body having jurisdiction over the Company.

Section 5.8 Award of Dividend Equivalents.

Dividend Equivalents may, as determined by the Board in its discretion, be awarded in respect of DSUs in a Participant's Account on the same basis as cash dividends declared and paid on Shares as if the Participant was a shareholder of record of Shares on the relevant record date. However, to the extent that Dividend Equivalents awarded under this Section 5.8 entitle Participants to receive additional DSUs, the maximum aggregate number of Shares that might possibly be issued to satisfy this obligation must be included in the grant limits in Section 2.4(2)(b), clause (i) and (ii) of the defined term "TSXV Share Limits" and Sections 2.5(2) and (3), and if the Company does not have a sufficient number of Shares available under this Plan to satisfy its obligations in respect of such Dividend Equivalents it shall make payments in cash.

ARTICLE 6 GENERAL CONDITIONS

Section 6.1 General Conditions Applicable to Awards.

Each Award, as applicable, shall be subject to the following conditions:

- (1) <u>Vesting Period</u>. Subject to Section 2.7, (a) each Award granted hereunder shall vest in accordance with the terms of the Grant Agreement entered into in respect of such Award, and (b) the Board has the right to accelerate the date upon which any Award becomes exercisable notwithstanding the vesting schedule set forth for such Award, regardless of any adverse or potentially adverse tax consequence resulting from such acceleration.
- (2) <u>Employment</u>. Notwithstanding any express or implied term of this Plan to the contrary, the granting of an Award pursuant to this Plan shall in no way be construed as a guarantee by the Company or a Subsidiary to the Participant of employment or another service relationship with the Company or a Subsidiary. The granting of an Award to a Participant shall not impose upon the Company or a Subsidiary any obligation to retain the

Participant in its employ or service in any capacity. Nothing contained in this Plan or in any Award granted under this Plan shall interfere in any way with the rights of the Company or any of its Affiliates in connection with the employment, retention or termination of any such Participant. The loss of existing or potential profit in Shares underlying Awards granted under this Plan shall not constitute an element of damages in the event of termination of a Participant's employment or service in any office or otherwise.

- (3) <u>Grant of Awards</u>. Eligibility to participate in this Plan does not confer upon any Eligible Participant any right to be granted Awards pursuant to this Plan. Granting Awards to any Eligible Participant does not confer upon any Eligible Participant the right to receive nor preclude such Eligible Participant from receiving any additional Awards at any time. The extent to which any Eligible Participant is entitled to be granted Awards pursuant to this Plan will be determined in the discretion of the Board. Participation in this Plan shall be entirely voluntary and any decision not to participate shall not affect an Eligible Participant's relationship or employment with the Company or any Subsidiary.
- (4) <u>Rights as a Shareholder</u>. Neither the Participant nor such Participant's personal representatives or legatees shall have any rights whatsoever as shareholder in respect of any Shares covered by such Participant's Awards by reason of the grant of such Award until such Award has been duly exercised, as applicable, and settled and Shares have been issued in respect thereof. Subject to Section 4.8 and Section 5.8, no adjustment shall be made for dividends or other rights for which the record date is prior to the date such Shares have been issued.
- (5) <u>Conformity to Plan</u>. In the event that an Award is granted, or a Grant Agreement is executed, which does not conform in all particulars with the provisions of this Plan, or purports to grant Awards on terms different from those set out in this Plan, the Award or the grant of such Award shall not be in any way void or invalidated, but the Award so granted will be adjusted to become, in all respects, in conformity with this Plan.
- (6) <u>Non-Transferrable Awards</u>. Each Award granted under this Plan is personal to the Participant and shall not be assignable or transferable by the Participant, whether voluntarily or by operation of law, except by will or by the laws of succession of the domicile of the deceased Participant. No Award granted hereunder shall be pledged, hypothecated, charged, transferred, assigned or otherwise encumbered or disposed of on pain of nullity.
- (7) <u>Participant's Entitlement</u>. Except as otherwise provided in this Plan or unless the Board permits otherwise, upon any Subsidiary ceasing to be a Subsidiary of the Company, Awards previously granted under this Plan that, at the time of such change, are held by a Person who is a director, officer, employee or Consultant of such Subsidiary and not of the Company itself, whether or not then exercisable, shall automatically terminate on the date of such change.

Section 6.2 General Conditions Applicable to Options.

Each Option shall be subject to the following conditions:

(1) <u>Termination for Cause</u>. Upon a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant for Cause, any vested or unvested Option granted to such Participant shall terminate

automatically and become void immediately. For the purposes of this Plan, the determination by the Company that the Participant was discharged for Cause shall be binding on the Participant. "**Cause**" shall include, among other things, gross misconduct, theft, fraud, breach of confidentiality or breach of the Company's code of conduct and any other reason determined by the Company to be cause for termination.

- (2) <u>Termination not for Cause</u>. Upon a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant as a result of such Participant's employment or service relationship with the Company or a Subsidiary being terminated without Cause, (i) any unvested Option granted to such Participant shall terminate and become void immediately, and (ii) unless otherwise determined by the Board, in its discretion, any vested Option granted to such Participant will cease to be exercisable on the earlier of 90 days following the Termination Date and the expiry date of the Option set forth in the Grant Agreement, after which the Option will expire. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any vested Option must expire within a reasonable period, not exceeding 12 months, following the date the Participant ceases to be an Eligible Participant under this Plan.
- (3) <u>Resignation</u>. Upon a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant as a result of such Participant's resignation from the Company or a Subsidiary, (i) any unvested Option granted to such Participant shall terminate and become void immediately upon resignation, and (ii) unless otherwise determined by the Board, in its discretion, any vested Option granted to such Participant will cease to be exercisable on the earlier of 30 days following the Termination Date and the expiry date of the Option set forth in the Grant Agreement, after which the Option will expire. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any vested Option must expire within a reasonable period, not exceeding 12 months, following the date the Participant ceases to be an Eligible Participant under this Plan.
- (4) <u>Permanent Disability/Retirement</u>. Upon a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant by reason of retirement (in accordance with any retirement policy implemented by the Company from time to time) or permanent disability, (i) any unvested Option granted to such Participant shall terminate and become void immediately, and (ii) any vested Option granted to such Participant will cease to be exercisable on the earlier of 90 days following the date of retirement or the date on which the Participant ceases such Participant's employment or service relationship with the Company or any Subsidiary by reason of permanent disability and the expiry date of the Option set forth in the Grant Agreement, after which the Option will expire.
- (5) <u>Death</u>. Upon a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant by reason of death, (i) any unvested Option granted to such Participant shall terminate and become void immediately, and (ii) any vested Option granted to such Participant will cease to be exercisable by the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant on the earlier of 12 months following the Participant's death and the expiry date of the Option set forth in the Grant Agreement, after which the Option will expire.

Section 6.3 General Conditions Applicable to RSUs.

Each RSU shall be subject to the following conditions:

(1) <u>Termination for Cause and Resignation</u>. Upon a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant for Cause or as a result of such Participant's resignation from the Company or

a Subsidiary, the Participant's participation in this Plan shall be terminated immediately, all RSUs credited to such Participant's Account that have not vested shall be forfeited and cancelled, and the Participant's rights to Shares or Cash Equivalent or a combination thereof that relate to such Participant's unvested RSUs shall be forfeited and cancelled on the Termination Date. The Participant shall not receive any payment in lieu of cancelled RSUs that have not vested.

- (2) <u>Death or Termination</u>. Upon a Participant ceasing to be an Eligible Participant as a result of (i) death, (ii) retirement, (iii) Termination for reasons other than for Cause, (iv) such Participant's employment or service relationship with the Company or a Subsidiary being terminated by reason of injury or disability, or (v) becoming eligible to receive long-term disability benefits, all unvested RSUs in the Participant's Account as of such date relating to a Restricted Period in progress shall be terminated, and the Participant shall not receive any payment in lieu of cancelled RSUs.
- (3) <u>General</u>. For greater certainty, where a Participant's employment or service relationship with the Company or a Subsidiary is terminated pursuant to Section 6.3(1) or Section 6.3(2), following the satisfaction of all vesting conditions in respect of particular RSUs but before receipt of the corresponding distribution or payment in respect of such RSUs, the Participant shall remain entitled to such distribution or payment, provided such distribution or payment is made within a reasonable period, not exceeding 12 months, following termination of such Participant's employment or service relationship.

ARTICLE 7 ADJUSTMENTS AND AMENDMENTS

Section 7.1 Adjustment to Option Price or Number of Shares.

In the event of (i) any subdivision of the Shares into a greater number of Shares, (ii) any consolidation of the Shares into a lesser number of Shares, (iii) any reclassification, reorganization or other change affecting the Shares, (iv) any merger, amalgamation or consolidation of the Company with or into another corporation, or (v) any distribution to all holders of Shares or other securities in the capital of the Company, of cash, evidences of indebtedness or other assets of the Company (excluding an ordinary course dividend in cash or Shares, but including for greater certainty shares or equity interests in a Subsidiary or business unit of the Company or one of its Subsidiaries or cash proceeds of the disposition of such a Subsidiary or business unit) or any transaction or change having a similar effect, then the Board shall, in its discretion, subject to the required approval of any Stock Exchange, determine the appropriate adjustments or substitutions to be made in such circumstances in order to maintain the economic rights of the Participant in respect of such Award in connection with such occurrence or change, including, without limitation:

- (a) adjustments to the Option Price of such Award without any change in the total price applicable to the unexercised portion of the Award;
- (b) adjustments to the number of Shares to which the Participant is entitled upon exercise of such Award; or
- (c) adjustments to the number or kind of Shares reserved for issuance pursuant to this Plan.

Section 7.2 Change of Control.

- (1) In the event of a potential Change of Control, the Board shall have the power, in its discretion, subject to Section 7.3, to modify the terms of this Plan and/or the Awards to assist the Participants to tender into a take-over bid or to participate in any other transaction leading to a Change of Control.
- (2) If the Company completes a transaction constituting a Change of Control and within 12 months following the Change of Control, (i) a Participant who was also an officer or employee of, or Consultant to, the Company prior to the Change of Control has their position, employment or Consulting Agreement terminated, or the Participant is constructively dismissed, or (ii) a director ceases to act in such capacity, then all unvested Options shall vest and become exercisable and all unvested RSUs shall immediately vest and shall be paid out. Any Options that become exercisable pursuant to this Section 7.2(2) shall remain open for exercise until the earlier of their expiry date as set out in the Grant Agreement and the date that is 90 days after such termination or dismissal.
- (3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Plan, this Section 7.2 shall not apply with respect to any DSUs held by a Participant where such DSUs are governed under paragraph 6801(d) of the regulations under the Tax Act or any successor to such provision.

Section 7.3 Amendment or Discontinuance of this Plan.

- (1) The Board may suspend or terminate this Plan at any time. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any suspension or termination of this Plan shall be such that this Plan continuously meets the requirements of paragraph 6801(d) of the regulations under the Tax Act or any successor to such provision.
- (2) The Board may from time to time, in its discretion and without approval of the shareholders of the Company, make the following types of amendments to this Plan or any Award, subject to any regulatory or Stock Exchange requirement at the time of such amendment:
 - (a) amendments of a "housekeeping" nature, including any amendment that is necessary to (i) clarify an existing provision of this Plan, (ii) correct or supplement any provision of this Plan that is inconsistent with any other provision of this Plan, (iii) comply with applicable law or the requirements of the Stock Exchange or any other regulatory body; or (iv) correct any grammatical or typographical errors in this Plan; and
 - (b) amendments regarding the administration of this Plan.
- (3) With approval of the shareholders of the Company (including disinterested shareholder approval, as applicable) and subject to any regulatory or Stock Exchange requirement at the time of such amendment, the Board may amend this Plan, including amendments to the provisions of this Plan that:
 - (a) amend the definition of an Eligible Participant under this Plan;

- (b) increase the maximum number of Shares issuable under this Plan (either as a fixed number or fixed percentage of the Outstanding Issue), except in the event of an adjustment pursuant to Article 7;
- (c) increase the maximum number of Shares that may be (A) issuable to Insiders at any time, or (B) issued to Insiders under this Plan and any other proposed or established Share Compensation Arrangement in a one-year period, except in case of an adjustment pursuant to Article 7;
- (d) amend the method for determining the Option Price;
- (e) extend the maximum term of any Award;
- (f) amend the expiry and termination provisions applicable to an Award; and
- (g) amend the amendment provisions of this Plan.
- (4) Subject to the Shares being listed on the TSX Venture Exchange, any shareholder approval required under Section 7.3(3) for (a) any extension to the Option Term or decrease in the Option Price for Options granted to individuals who are Insiders at the time of the proposed amendment, or (b) any amendment that could result in the limits in Section 2.5(2), Section 2.5(3) and (i) of the TSXV Share Limits being exceeded, will require disinterested shareholder approval.
- (5) Notwithstanding the foregoing, any amendment of this Plan shall be such that this Plan continuously meets the requirements of paragraph 6801(d) of the regulations under the Tax Act or any successor to such provision and complies with relevant regulations, including TSXV Policy 4.4, as applicable.

Section 7.4 TSX Venture Exchange Acceptance of Adjustments.

While the Shares are listed for trading on the TSX Venture Exchange, any adjustment, other than in connection with a subdivision of the Shares into a greater number of Shares pursuant to Section 7.1(i) or a consolidation of the Shares into a lesser number of Shares pursuant to Section 7.1(ii), to any Award pursuant to the provisions hereof is subject to the prior acceptance of the TSX Venture Exchange, including adjustments related to an amalgamation, merger, arrangement, reorganization, spin-off, dividend or recapitalization.

ARTICLE 8 MISCELLANEOUS

Section 8.1 Use of an Administrative Agent and Trustee.

The Board may, in its discretion, appoint from time to time one or more entities to act as administrative agent or trustee to administer the Awards granted under this Plan, including for the purposes of making secondary market purchases of Shares for delivery on settlement of an Award, if applicable, and to act as trustee to hold and administer the assets that may be held in respect of Awards granted under this Plan, the whole in accordance with the terms and conditions determined by the Board, in its discretion. The Company and the administrative agent will maintain records showing the number of Awards granted to each Participant under this Plan.

Section 8.2 Tax Withholding.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Plan, all distributions, delivery of Shares or payments to a Participant (or to the liquidator, executor or administrator, as the case may be, of the estate of the Participant) under this Plan shall be made net of such withholdings, including in respect of applicable taxes and source deductions, as the Company determines. If the event giving rise to the withholding obligation involves an issuance or delivery of Shares, then the withholding may be satisfied in such manner as the Company determines, including by (a) having the Participant elect to have the appropriate number of such Shares sold by the Company, the Company's transfer agent and registrar or any trustee appointed by the Company pursuant to Section 8.1, on behalf of and as agent for the Participant as soon as permissible and practicable, with the proceeds of such sale being delivered to the Company, which will in turn remit such amounts to the appropriate governmental authorities, or (b) any other mechanism as may be required or determined by the Company as appropriate.

Section 8.3 Clawback.

Notwithstanding any other provisions in this Plan, any Award which is subject to recovery under any law, government regulation or Stock Exchange listing requirement, will be subject to such deductions and clawback as may be required to be made pursuant to such law, government regulation or Stock Exchange listing requirement (or any policy adopted by the Company pursuant to any such law, government regulation or Stock Exchange listing requirement). Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Board may provide in any case that outstanding Awards (whether or not vested or exercisable) and the proceeds from the exercise or disposition of Awards or Shares acquired under Awards will be subject to forfeiture and disgorgement to the Company, with interest and other related earnings, if the Participant to whom the Award was granted violates (i) a non-competition, non-solicitation, confidentiality or other restrictive covenant by which such Participant is bound, or (ii) any policy adopted by the Company applicable to the Participant that provides for forfeiture or disgorgement with respect to incentive compensation that includes Awards under this Plan. In addition, the Board may require forfeiture and disgorgement to the Company of outstanding Awards and the proceeds from the exercise or disposition of Awards or Shares acquired under Awards, with interest and other related earnings, to the extent required by law or applicable Stock Exchange listing standards, including any related policy adopted by the Company. Each Participant, by accepting or being deemed to have accepted an Award under this Plan, agrees to cooperate fully with the Board, and to cause any and all permitted transferees of the Participant to cooperate fully with the Board, to effectuate any forfeiture or disgorgement required hereunder. Neither the Board nor the Company nor any other person, other than the Participant and such Participant's permitted transferees, if any, will be responsible for any adverse tax or other consequences to a Participant or such Participant's permitted transferees, if any, that may arise in connection with this Section 8.3.

Section 8.4 Securities Law Compliance.

(1) This Plan (including any amendments to it), the terms of the grant of any Award under this Plan, the grant of any Award and exercise of any Option, and the Company's obligation to sell and deliver Shares in respect of any Awards, shall be subject to all applicable federal, provincial, state and foreign laws, rules and regulations, the rules and regulations of applicable Stock Exchanges and to such approvals by any regulatory or governmental agency as may be required, as determined by the Company. The Company shall not be obliged by any provision of this Plan or the grant of any Award hereunder to issue, sell or deliver Shares in violation of such laws, rules and regulations or any condition of such approvals.

- (2) No Awards shall be granted in the United States.
- (3) No Awards shall be granted, and no Shares shall be issued, sold or delivered hereunder, where such grant, issue, sale or delivery would require registration of this Plan or of the Shares under the securities laws of any jurisdiction or the filing of any prospectus for the qualification of same thereunder, and any purported grant of any Award or purported issue or sale of Shares hereunder in violation of this provision shall be void.
- (4) The Company shall have no obligation to issue any Shares pursuant to this Plan unless upon official notice of issuance such Shares shall have been duly listed on a Stock Exchange. Shares issued, sold or delivered to Participants under this Plan may be subject to limitations on sale or resale under applicable securities laws.
- (5) If Shares cannot be issued to a Participant upon the exercise of an Option due to legal or regulatory restrictions, the obligation of the Company to issue such Shares shall terminate and any funds paid to the Company in connection with the exercise of such Option will be returned to the applicable Participant as soon as practicable.

Section 8.5 Reorganization of the Company.

The existence of any Awards shall not affect in any way the right or power of the Company or its shareholders to make or authorize any adjustment, reclassification, recapitalization, reorganization or other change in the Company's capital structure or its business, or any arrangement, amalgamation, combination, merger or consolidation involving the Company or to create or issue any bonds, debentures, shares or other securities of the Company or the rights and conditions attaching thereto or to affect the dissolution or liquidation of the Company or any sale or transfer of all or any part of its assets or business, or any other corporate act or proceeding, whether of a similar nature or otherwise.

Section 8.6 Quotation of Shares.

So long as the Shares are listed on one or more Stock Exchanges, the Company must apply to such Stock Exchange or Stock Exchanges for the listing or quotation, as applicable, of the Shares underlying the Awards granted under this Plan, however, the Company cannot guarantee that such Shares will be listed or quoted on any Stock Exchange.

Section 8.7 No Fractional Shares.

No fractional Shares shall be issued upon the exercise or vesting of any Award granted under this Plan and, accordingly, if a Participant would become entitled to a fractional Share upon the exercise or settlement of such Award, or from an adjustment permitted by the terms of this Plan, such Participant shall only have the right to purchase or receive, as the case may be, the next lowest whole number of Shares, and no payment or other adjustment will be made with respect to the fractional interest so disregarded.

Section 8.8 Governing Laws.

This Plan and all matters to which reference is made herein shall be governed by and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the Province of British Columbia and the laws of Canada applicable therein.

Section 8.9 Severability.

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this Plan shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision and any invalid or unenforceable provision shall be severed from this Plan.

Section 8.10 Effective Date of this Plan.

This Plan was adopted by the Board on June 13, 2023 and approved by the shareholders of the Company on [date], 2023, being the effective date of this Plan.